

# Search for the Higgs Boson in the ZZ Decay Channels in ATLAS

LHC@BNL Workshop  
October 1, 2012

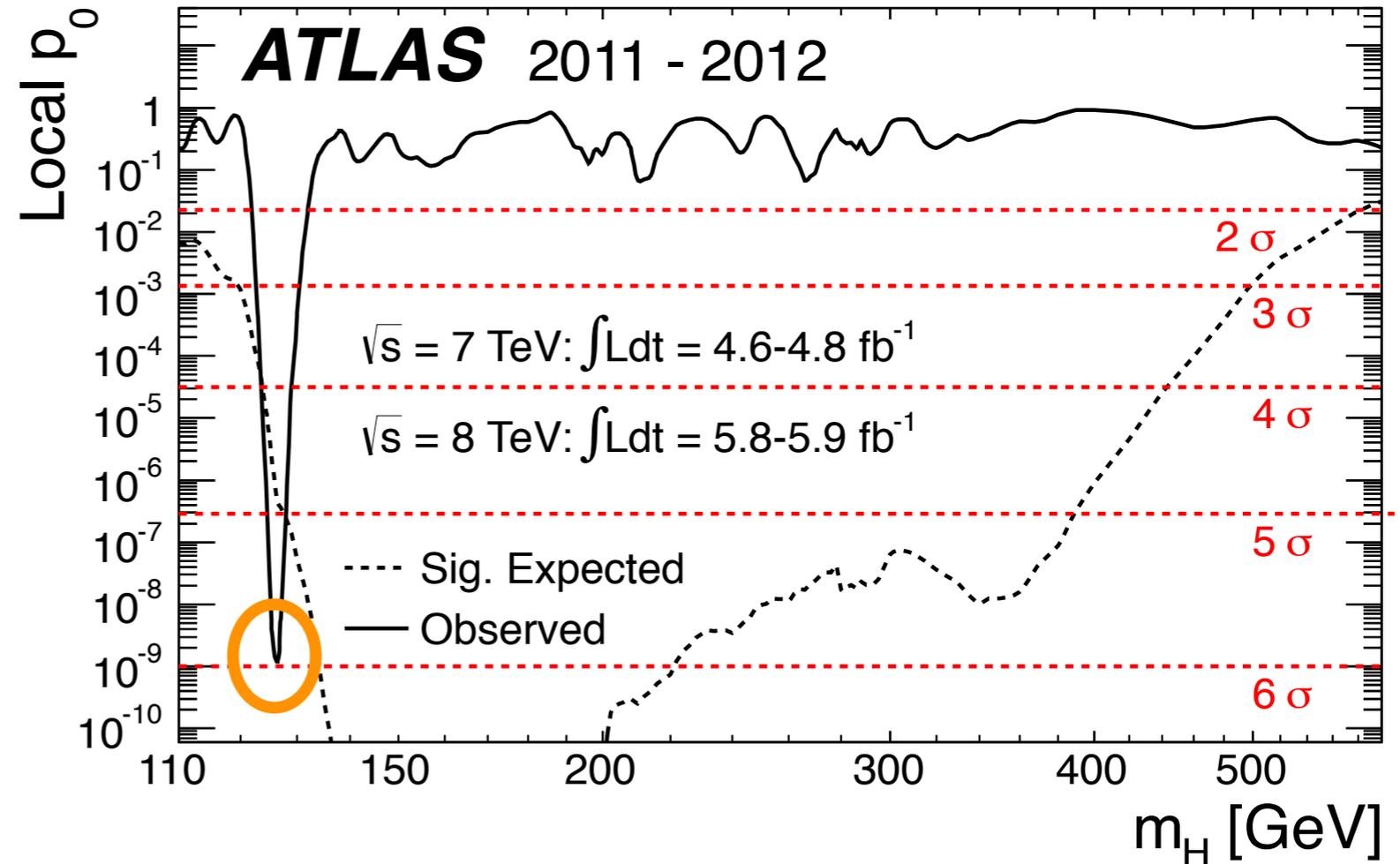
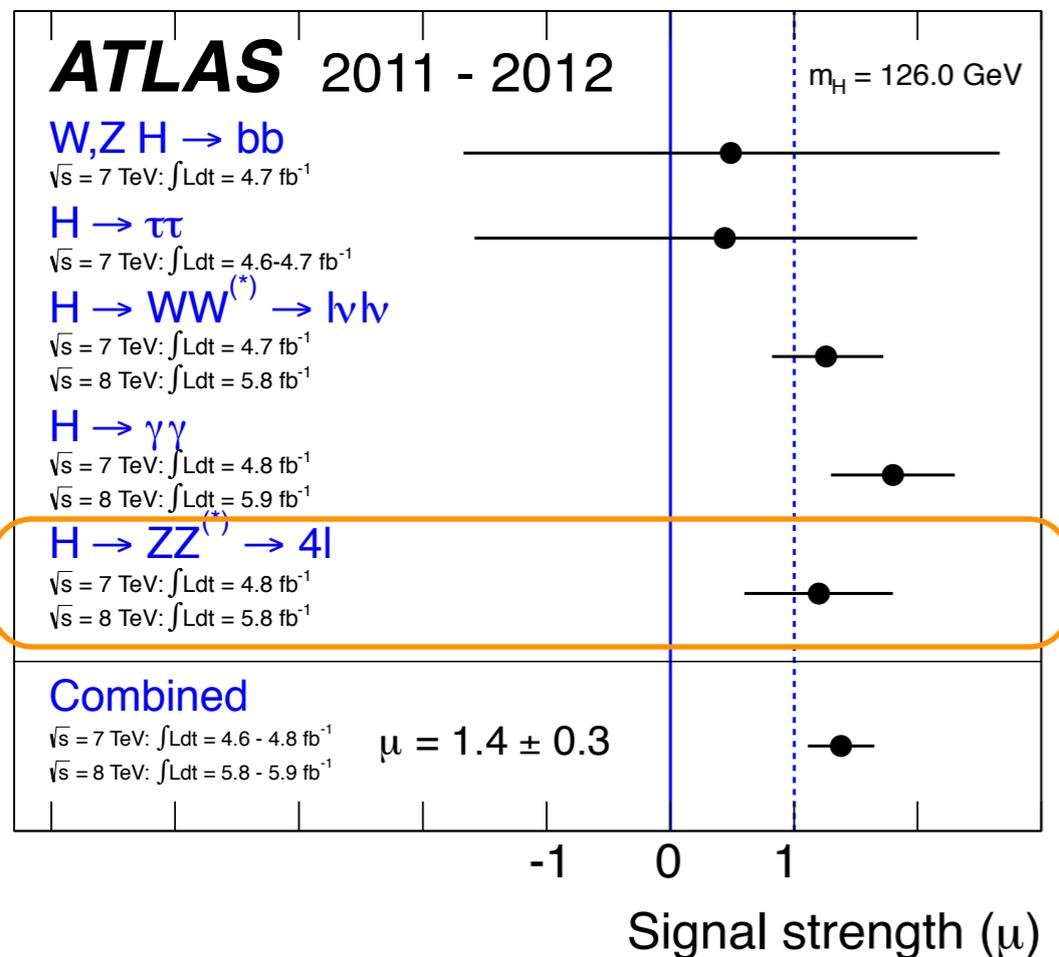
**Hideki Okawa**

**Brookhaven National Laboratory**



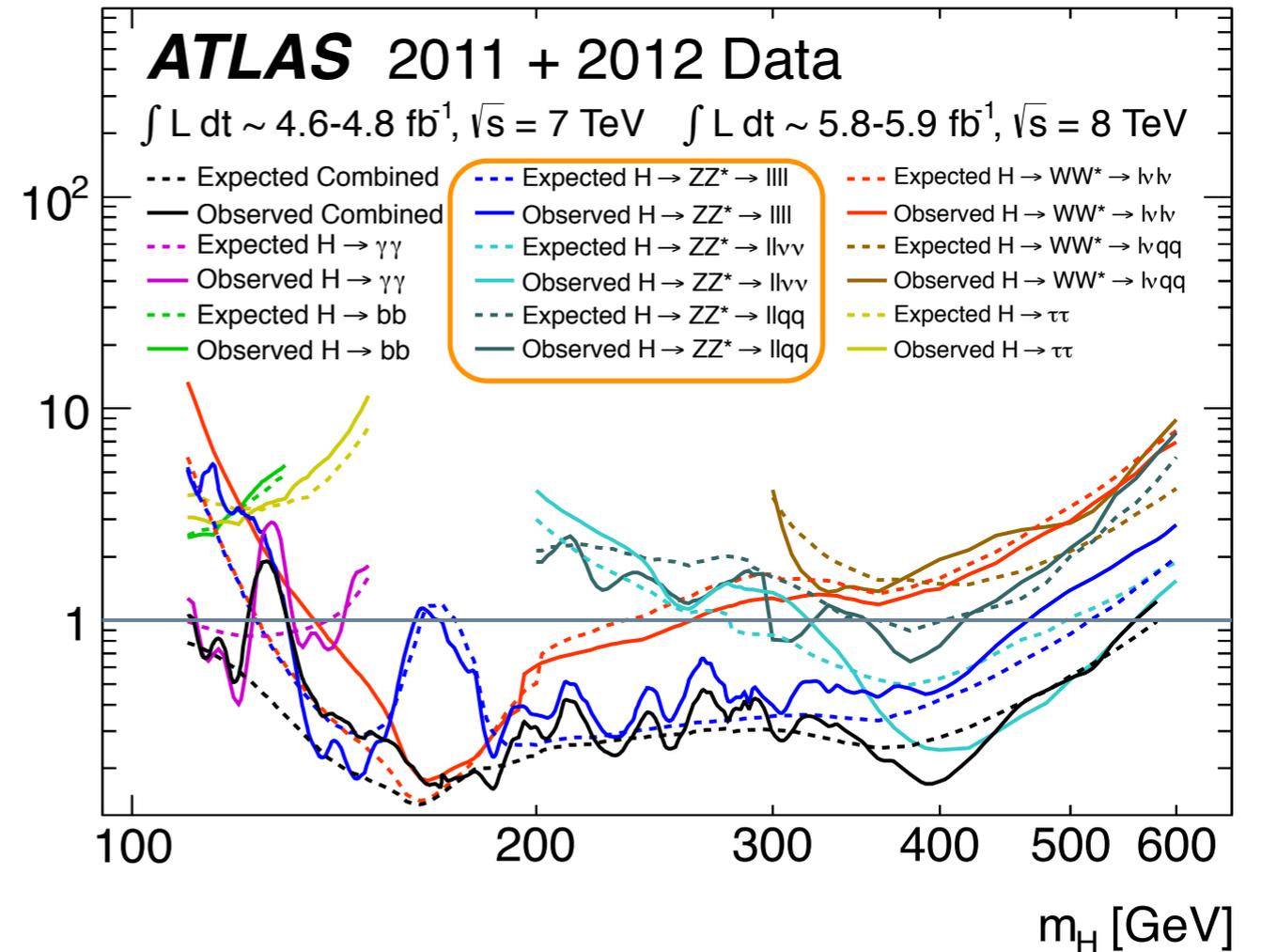
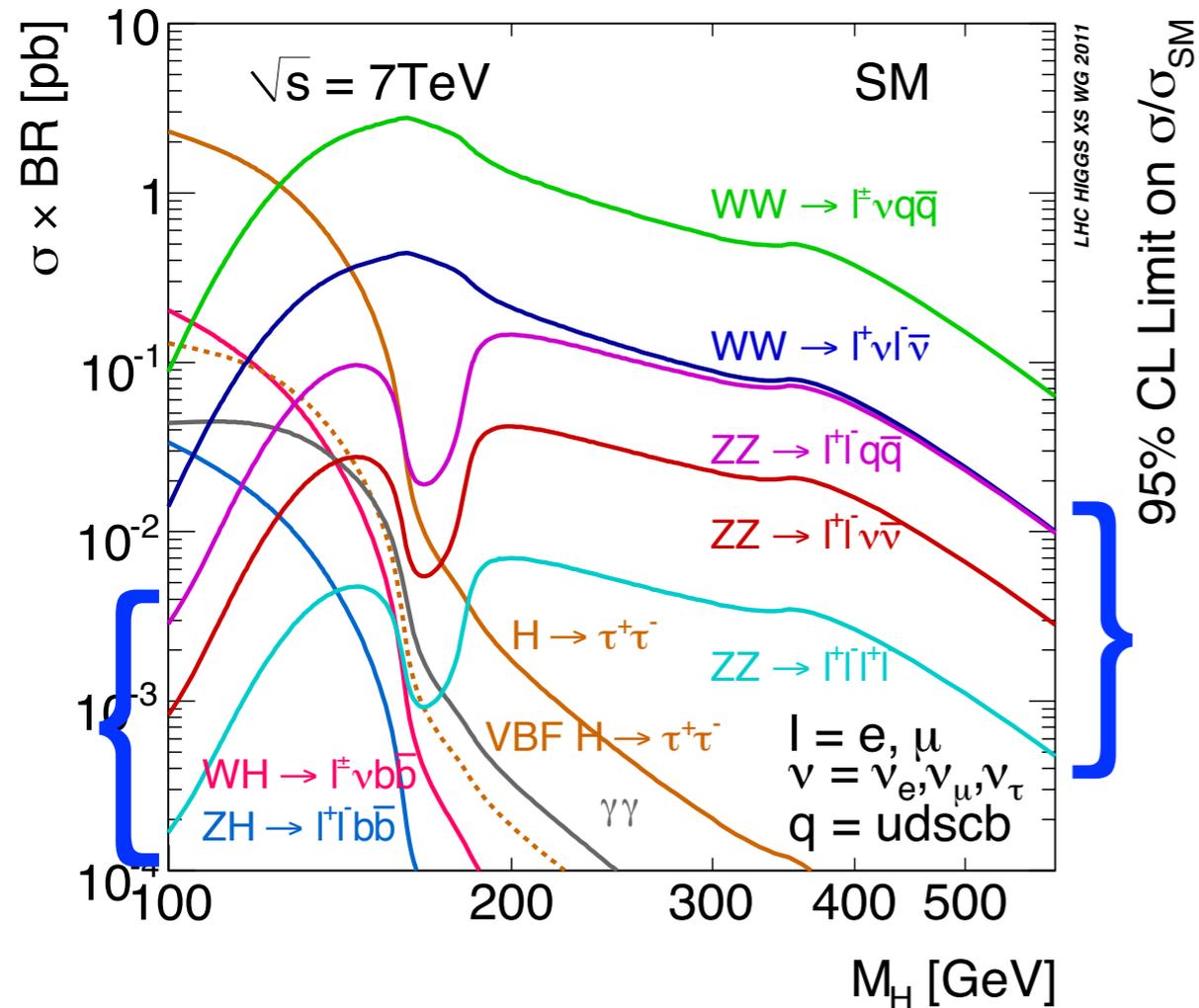
**BROOKHAVEN**  
NATIONAL LABORATORY

# ~ Dawn of the New Era ~



- **Observation of a new particle at  $\sim 126 \text{ GeV}$**
- **ATLAS observed a  $5.9\sigma$  deviation with combined results ( $3.6\sigma$  from  $H \rightarrow ZZ^{(*)} \rightarrow 4l$  only) compatible with SM Higgs boson**

# H → ZZ(\*)



- $H \rightarrow ZZ^{(*)}$  channels have high sensitivities over wide mass ranges
- $H \rightarrow ZZ^{(*)} \rightarrow 4l$  : a very good mass resolution with clean signature.  
 $llqq$  : high event yield but challenging for low mass region due to large BG.  
 $ll\nu\nu$  : one of the best sensitivities in high mass region.

# LHC & Dataset

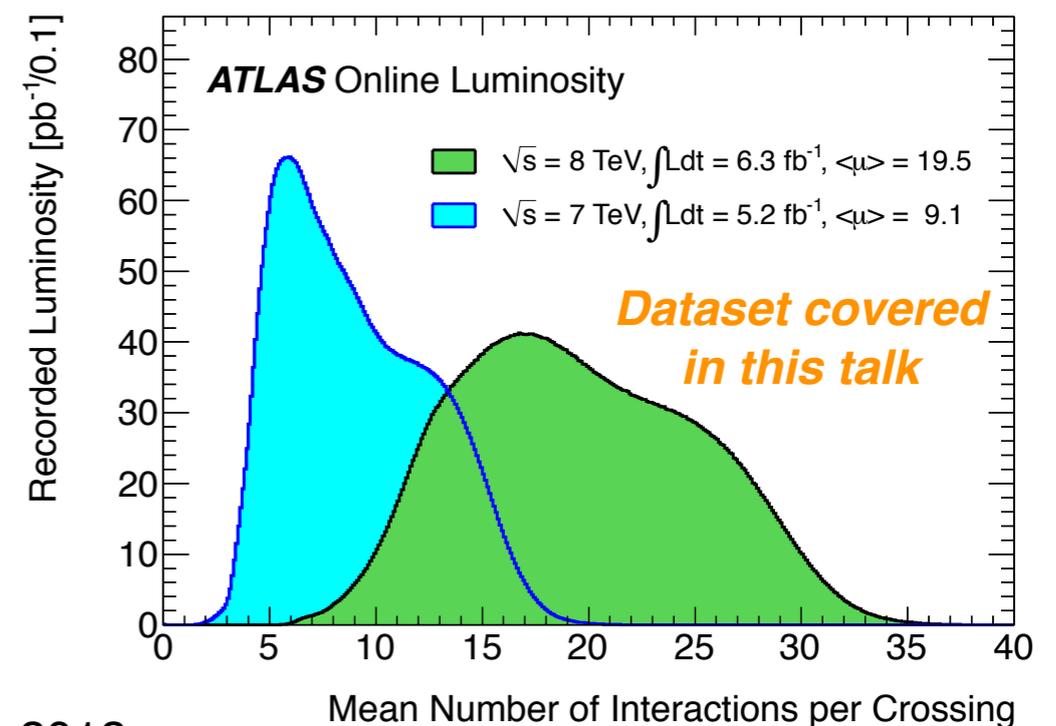
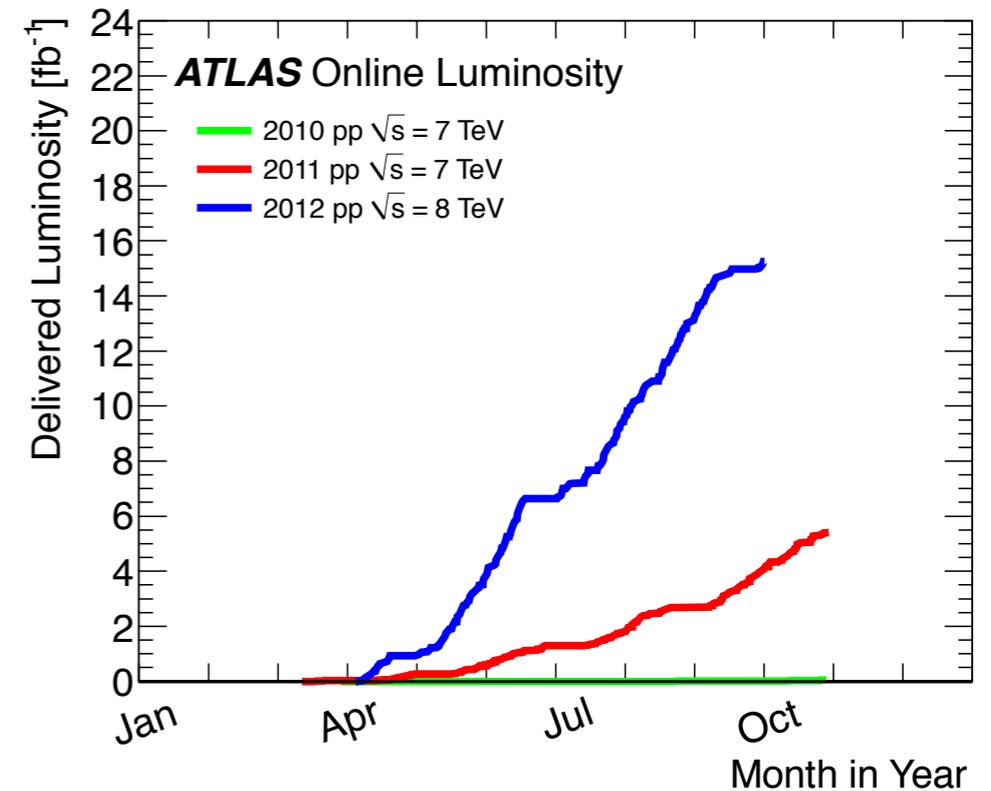
- $\sqrt{s}=7$  TeV data (2011)

- 5.2 fb<sup>-1</sup> recorded, **4.7-4.8 fb<sup>-1</sup> for analyses** (~90%)
- Peak stable luminosity  $3.6 \times 10^{33} \text{cm}^{-2} \text{s}^{-1}$

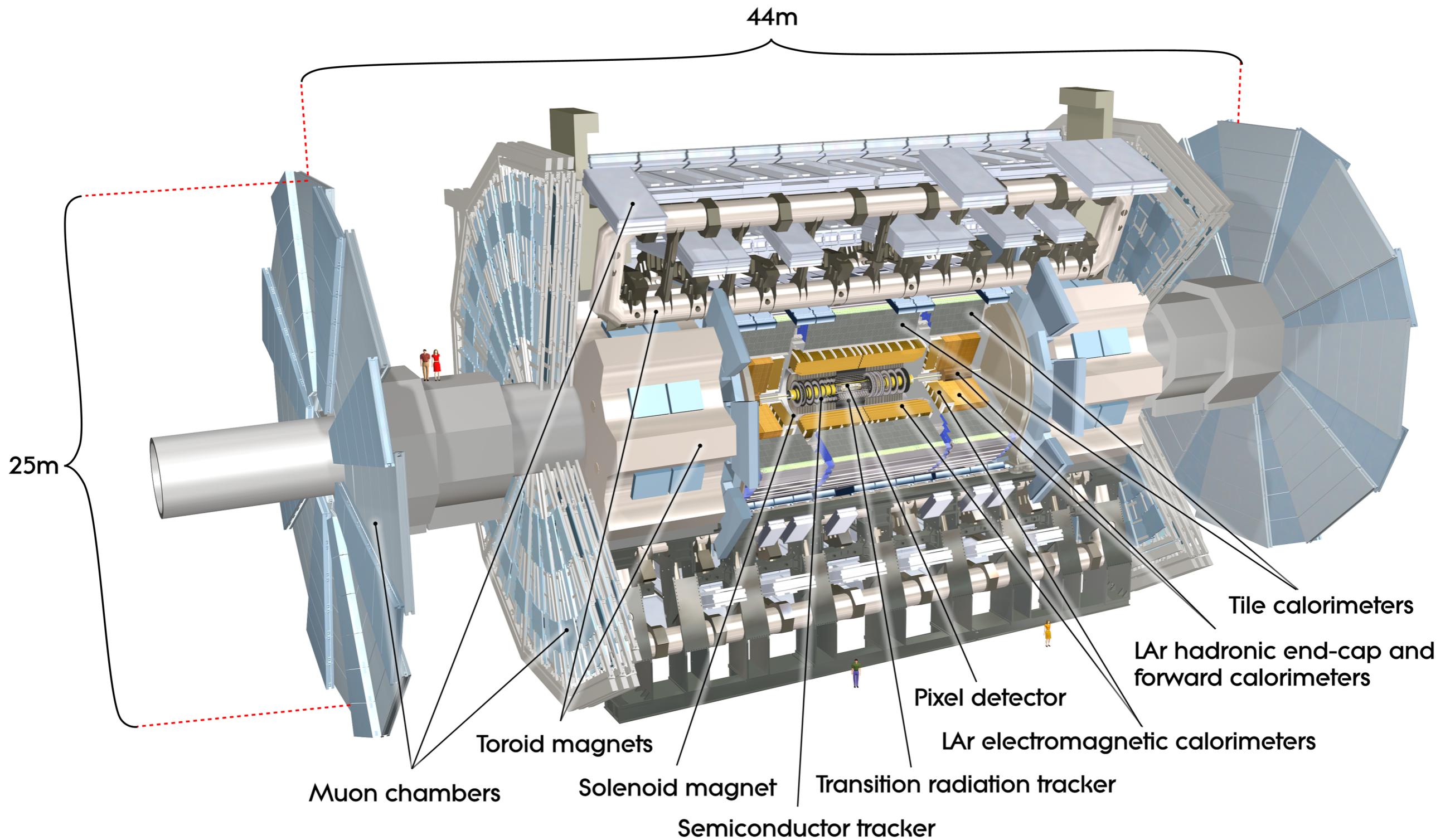
- $\sqrt{s}=8$  TeV data (2012)

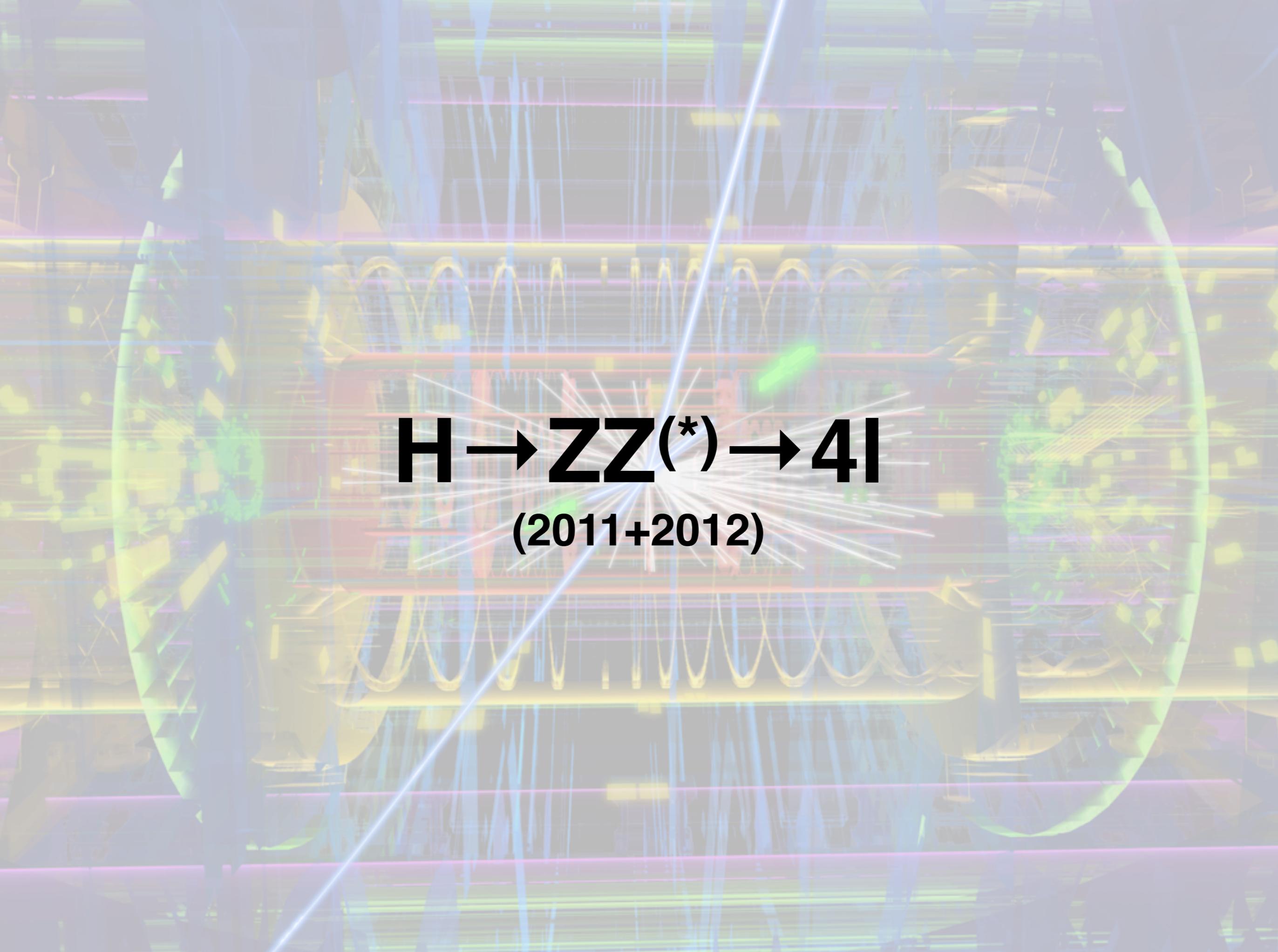
- 6.3 fb<sup>-1</sup> recorded until Jun. 18, **5.8 fb<sup>-1</sup> for analyses** (~92%)
- Peak stable luminosity  $6.8 \times 10^{33} \text{cm}^{-2} \text{s}^{-1}$
- The latest is recorded luminosity is 14.0 fb<sup>-1</sup> as of Sep. 17, 2012

- It is crucial that the performance is under control even with the high pileup conditions



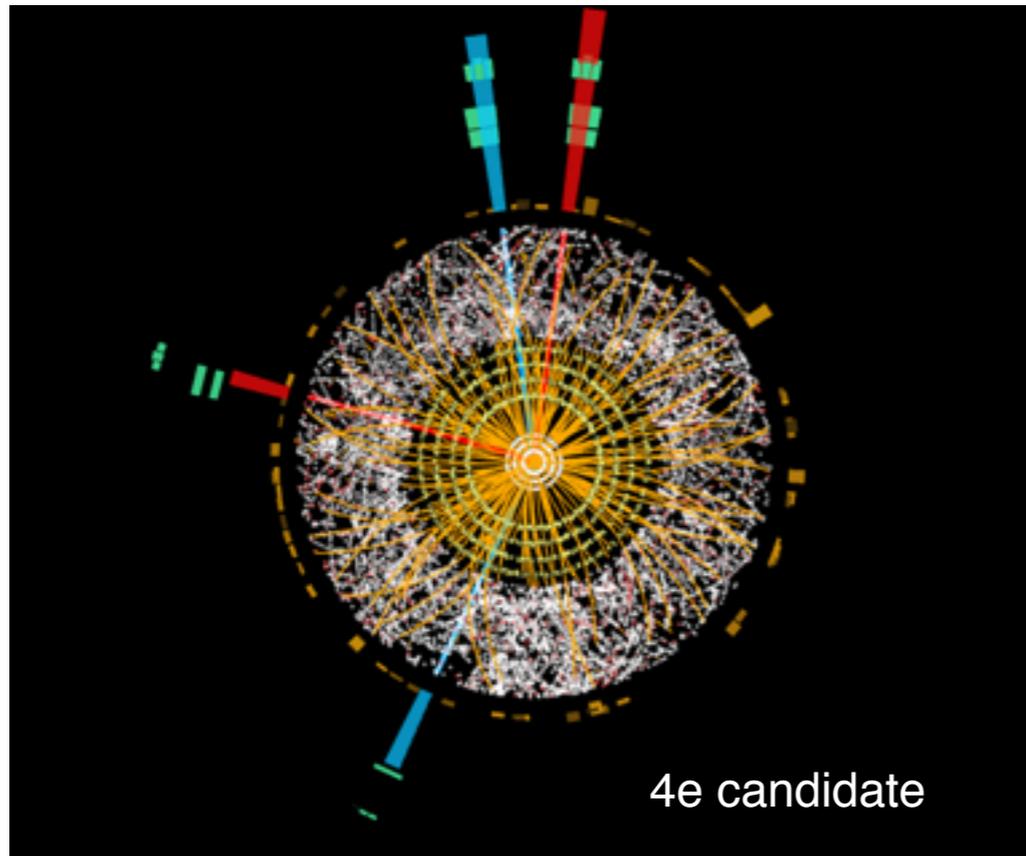
# ATLAS Detector



The background of the slide is a semi-transparent image of a particle detector, likely the ATLAS or CMS detector at the LHC. It shows a complex structure of support beams and inner detector layers. A bright blue beam of particles enters from the top, and numerous tracks of particles are visible, some appearing as curved paths. The overall color palette is dominated by blues, purples, and greens.

**$H \rightarrow ZZ^{(*)} \rightarrow 4l$**   
**(2011+2012)**

# $H \rightarrow ZZ^{(*)} \rightarrow 4l$ Event Selection



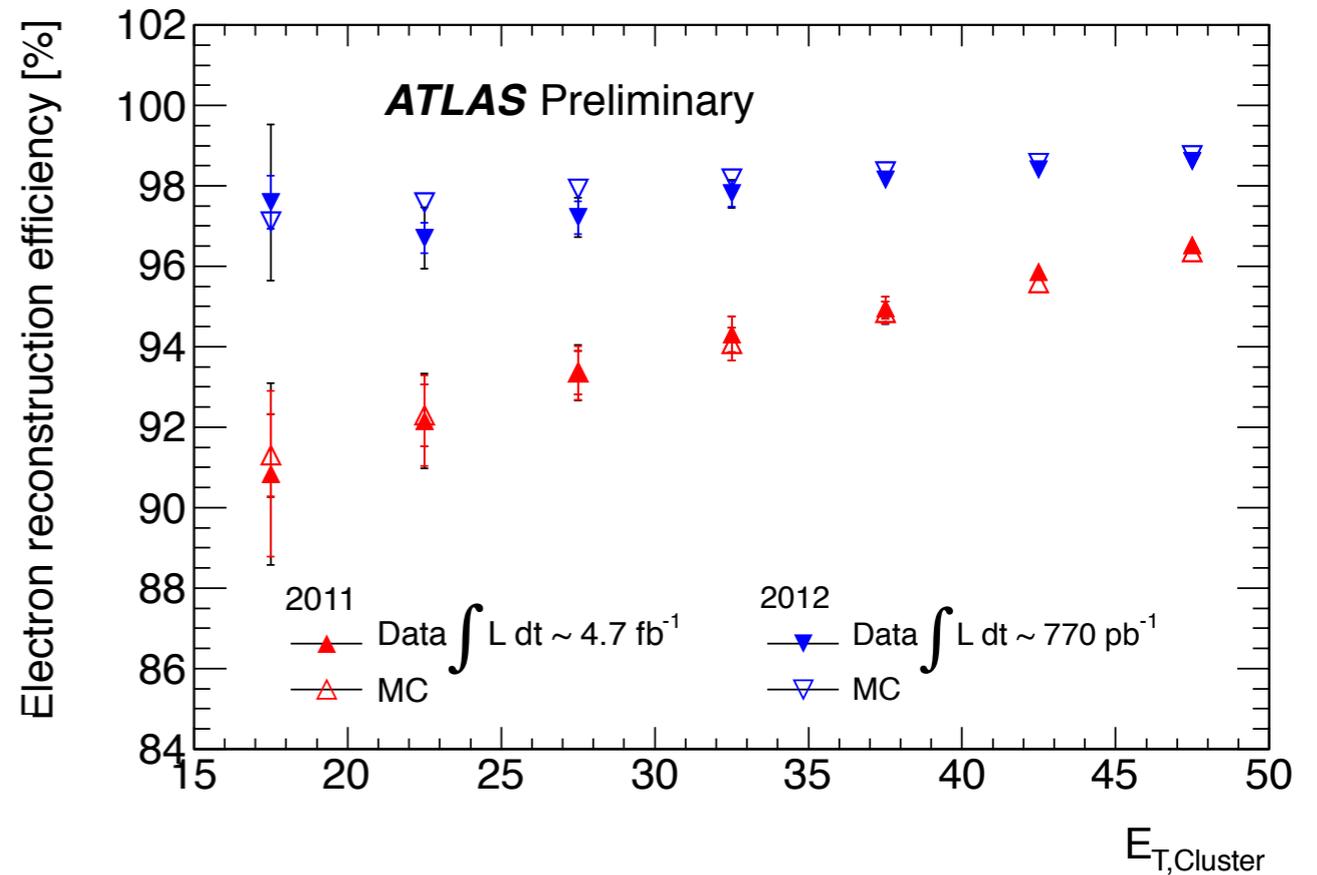
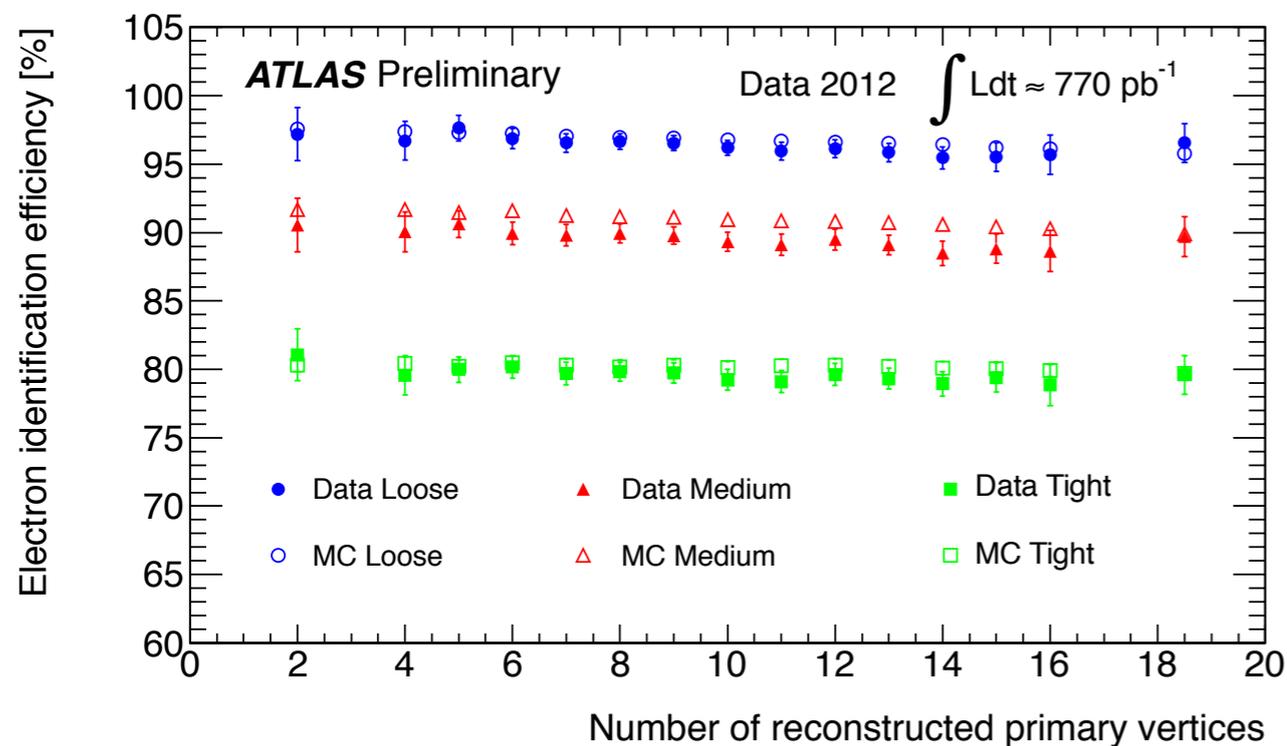
- Single & dilepton triggers
  - Require two same-flavor opposite lepton pairs
    - Electrons:  $p_T > 7$  GeV,  $|\eta| < 2.47$ ; isolated; from IP
    - Muons:  $p_T > 6$  GeV,  $|\eta| < 2.7$ ; isolated; from IP
  - Leading lepton  $p_T^{1,2,3} > 20, 15, 10$  GeV
- 
- $50 \text{ GeV} < m_{12} < 106 \text{ GeV}$ ,  $m_{\text{thr}}(m_{4l}) < m_{34} < 115 \text{ GeV}$ ,  $m_{\text{thr}} = 17.5-50 \text{ GeV}$
  - All same-flavor opposite sign pairs  $m_{ll} > 5 \text{ GeV}$
  - $dR(l, l') > 0.1$  (0.2) for all same (opposite)-flavor

Main BG: irreducible  $ZZ^{(*)}$ ,  
reducible Z+jets &  $t\bar{t}$

# Electron Reconstruction

## Electrons

- Improvement in the electron reconstruction in 2012. Better recovery of bremsstrahlung especially in the low- $p_T$  region.

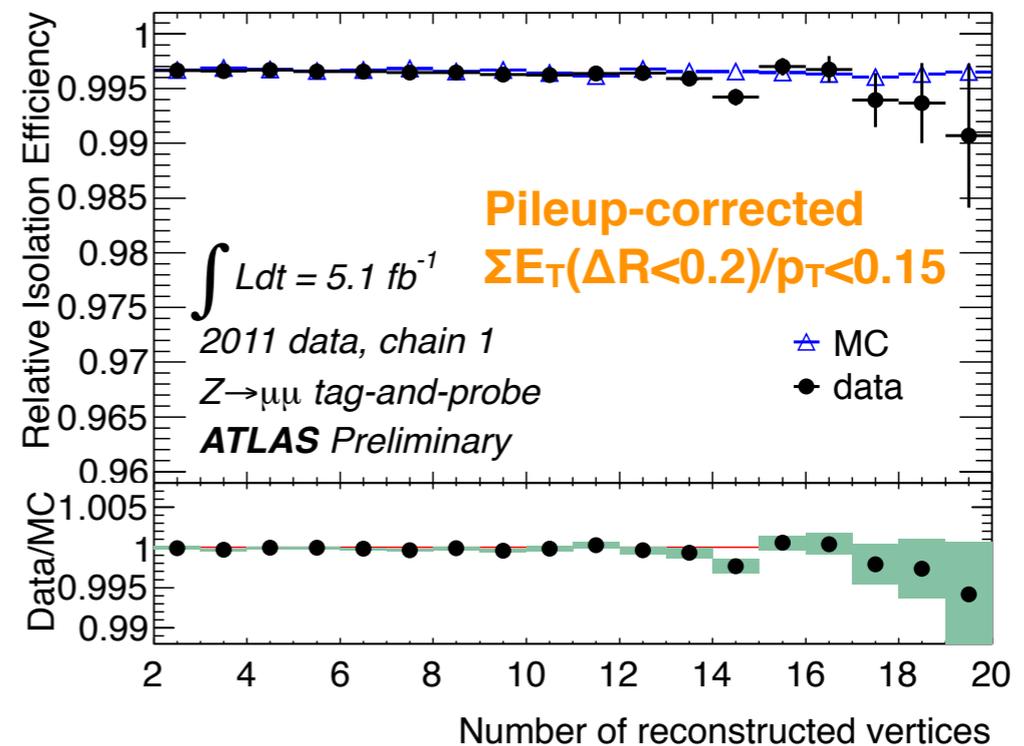
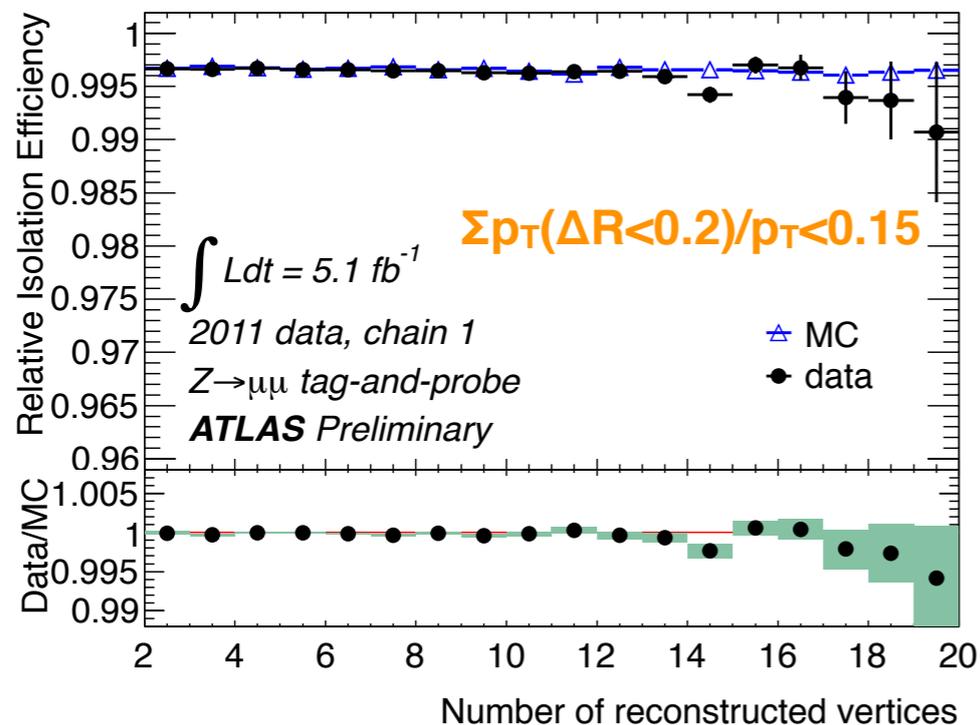
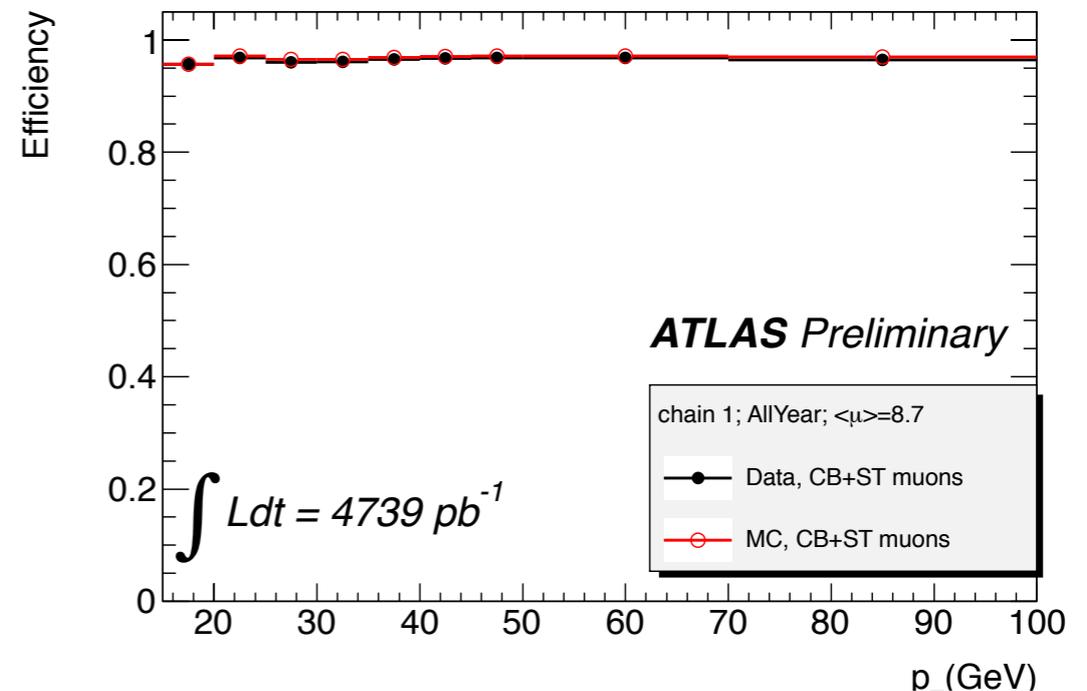


- Electron identification efficiency is stable against pileup

# Muon Reconstruction

## Muons (Staco)

- Very good & flat efficiency throughout the  $p_T$  range
- Track & calorimeter isolations are stable against pileup

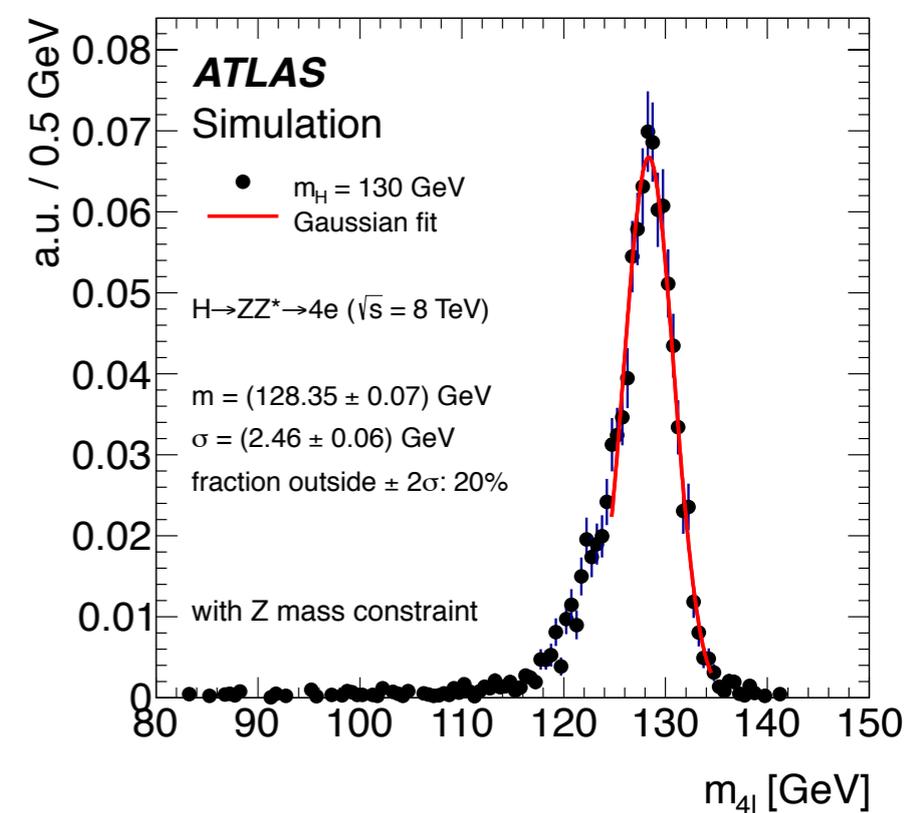
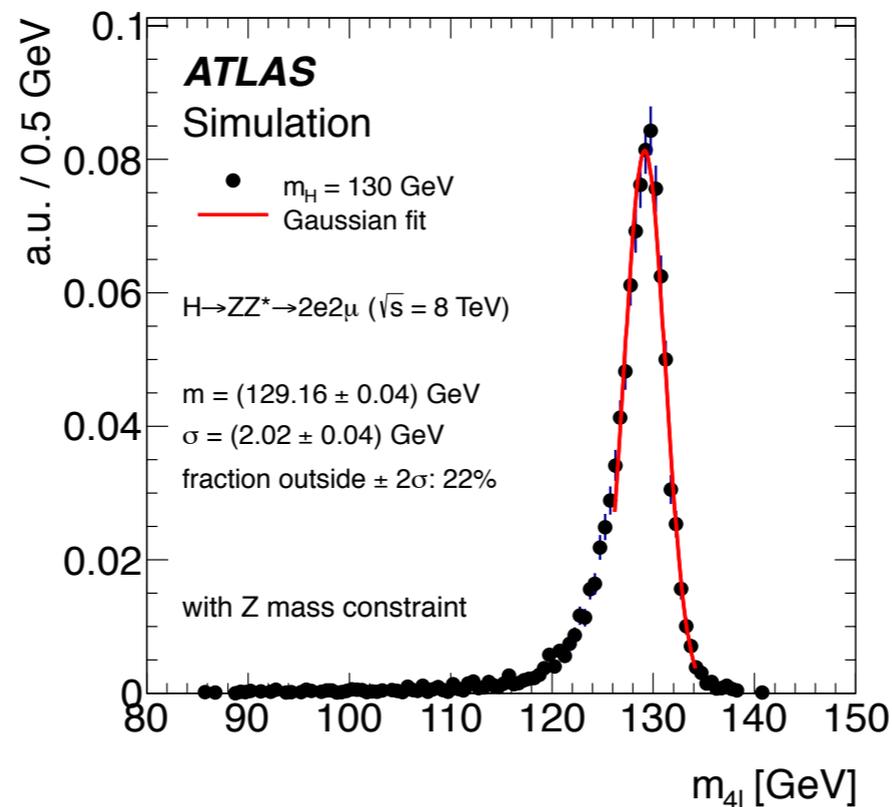
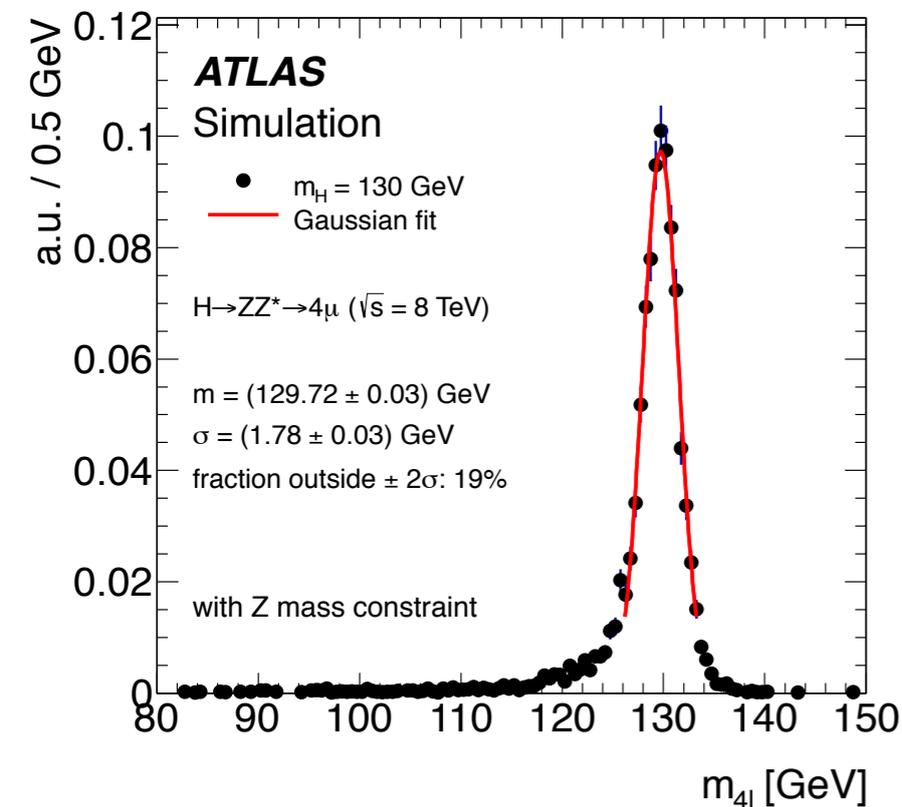


# Mass Resolution

$H \rightarrow ZZ^{(*)} \rightarrow 4\mu$

$H \rightarrow ZZ^{(*)} \rightarrow 2e2\mu/2\mu2e$

$H \rightarrow ZZ^{(*)} \rightarrow 4e$



- Excellent mass resolution allowing for good sensitivity
- Relative mass resolution of  $\sim 1$ -2% for  $m_H = 130$  GeV
- Further improved by applying  $m_Z$  constraint on the leading dilepton

# 2l+2μ Background

Main contributions:  
Zbb & ttbar

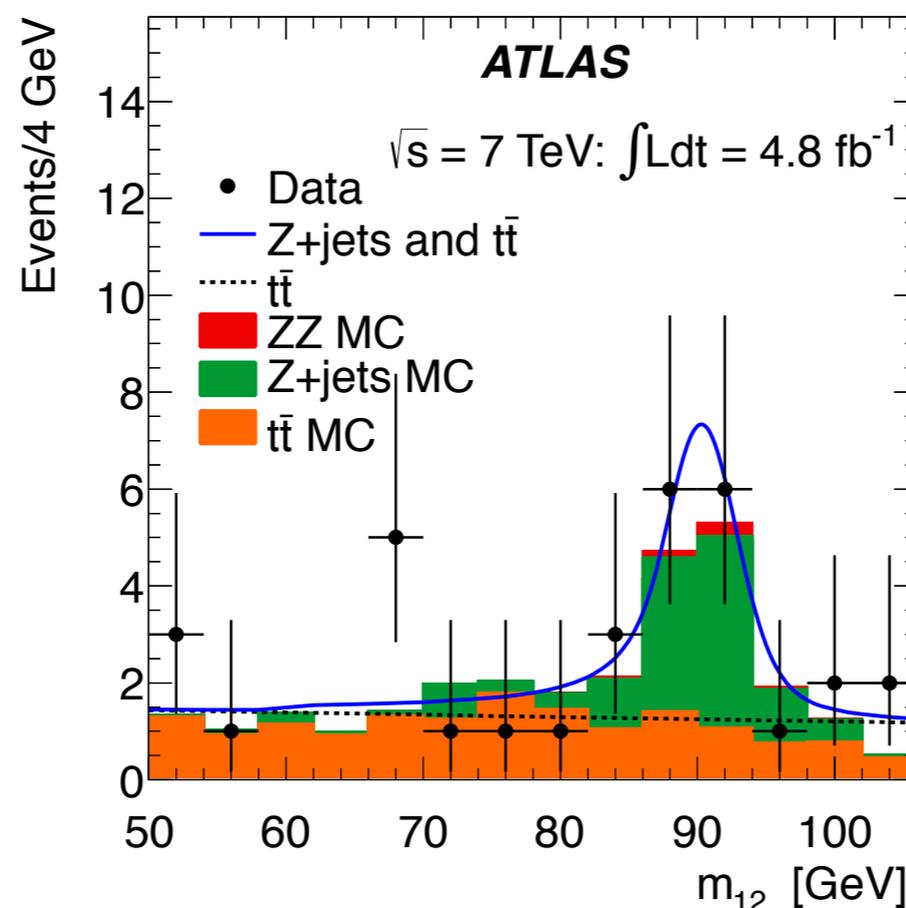
Control Region:

For sub-leading dimuon

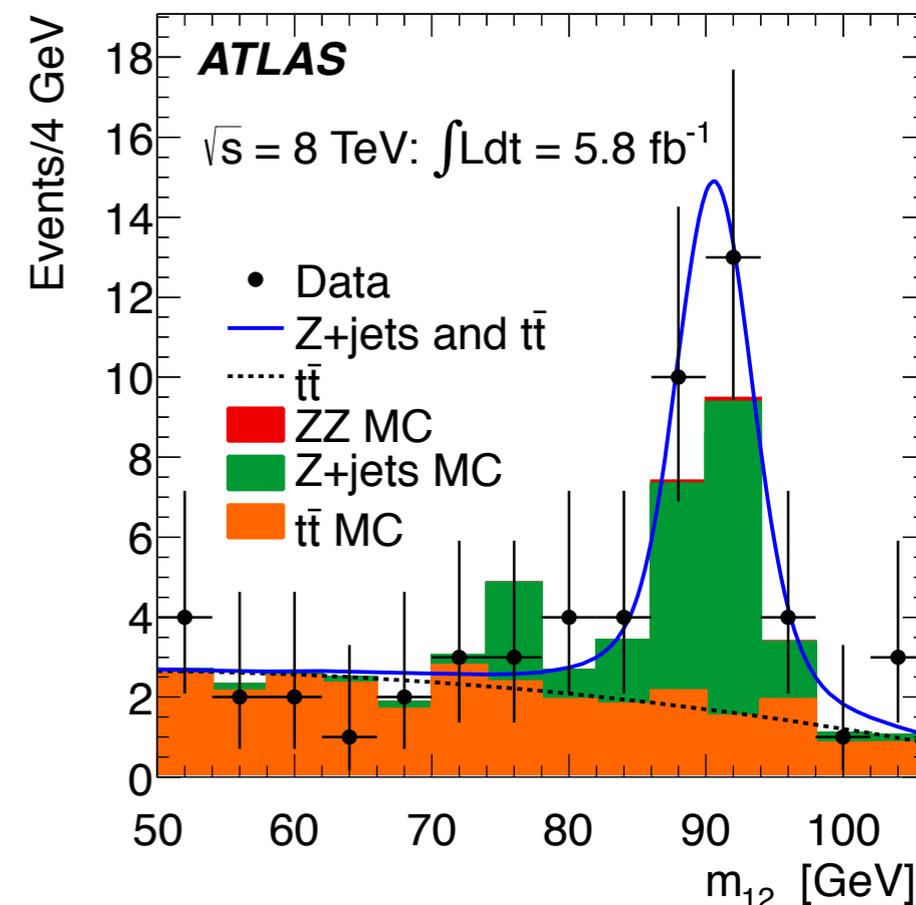
- Remove isolation requirements
- Remove IP significance cut (suppress ZZ contribution)

- The shapes from MC are used for the fits, and transfer factor is applied to the MC in the signal region.
- Alternative method to use  $e\mu+2\mu$  control region for ttbar

7 TeV



8 TeV



# 2l+2e Background

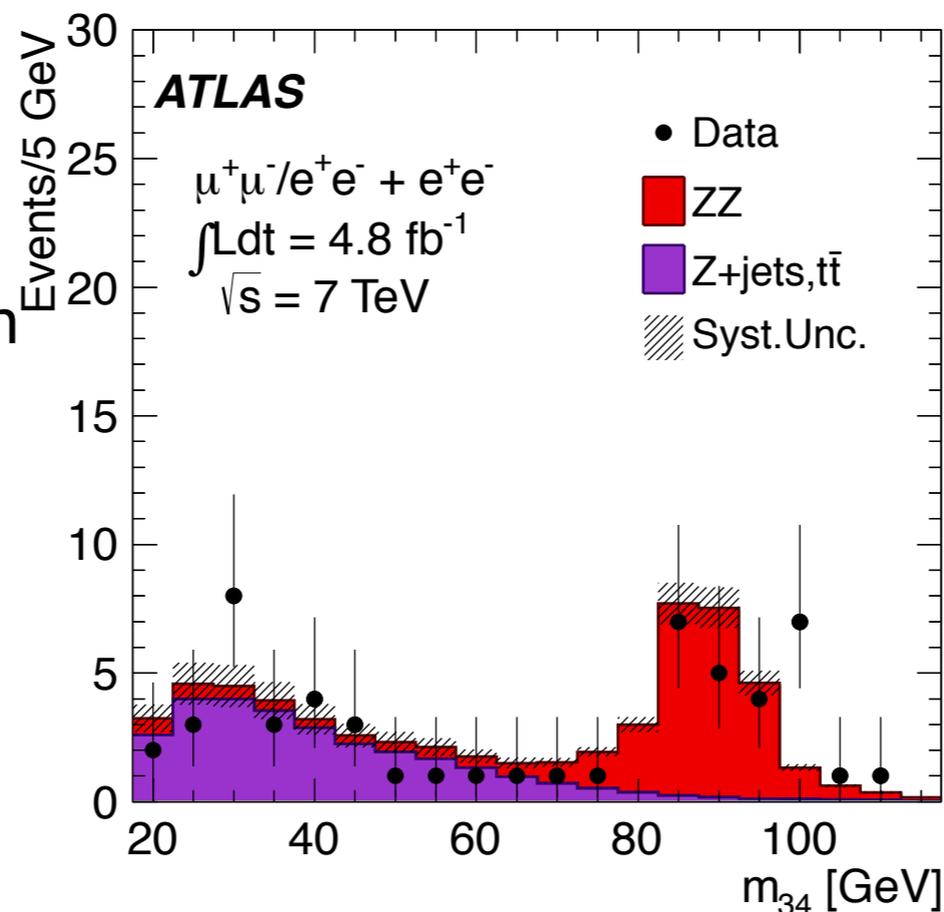
Main contributions:  
Z+jets

Control Region:

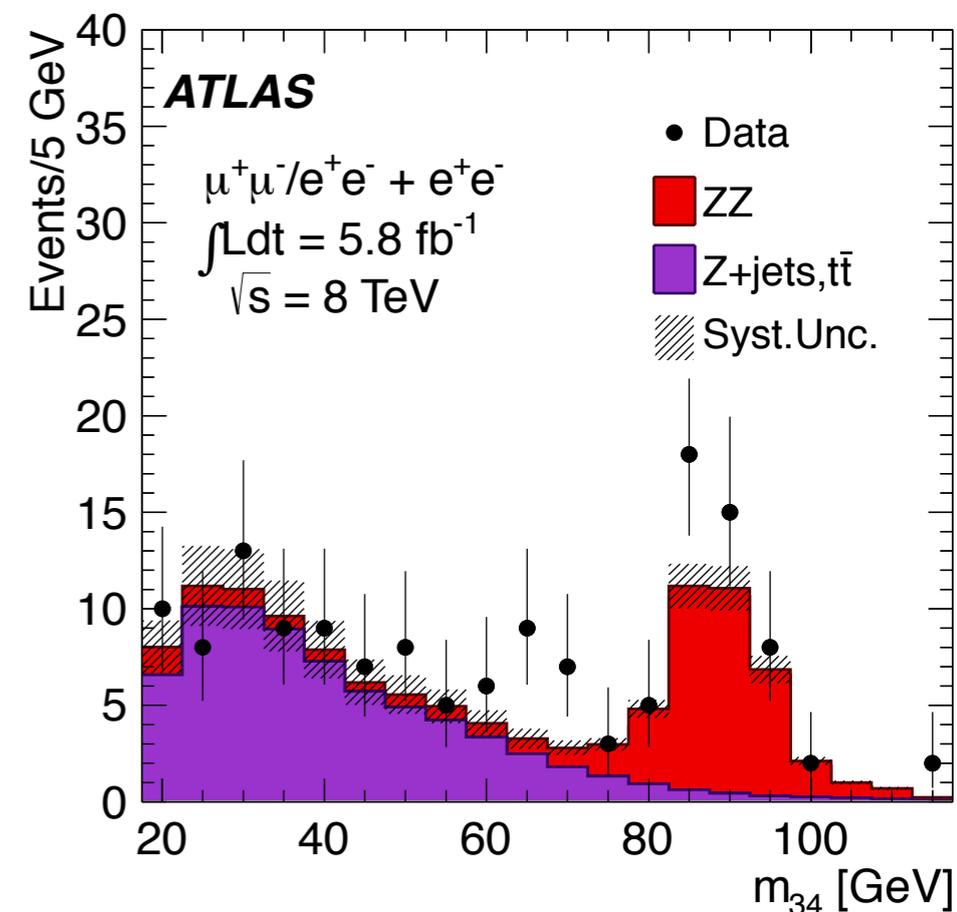
For sub-leading electron

- Remove isolation requirements
- Remove IP significance cut (suppress ZZ contribution)
- Electron BG can be categorized to (1) heavy-flavor (2) photon conversion (3) light-flavor jets
- These contributions are extracted from simultaneous fit to # B-layer hits & TRT ratio

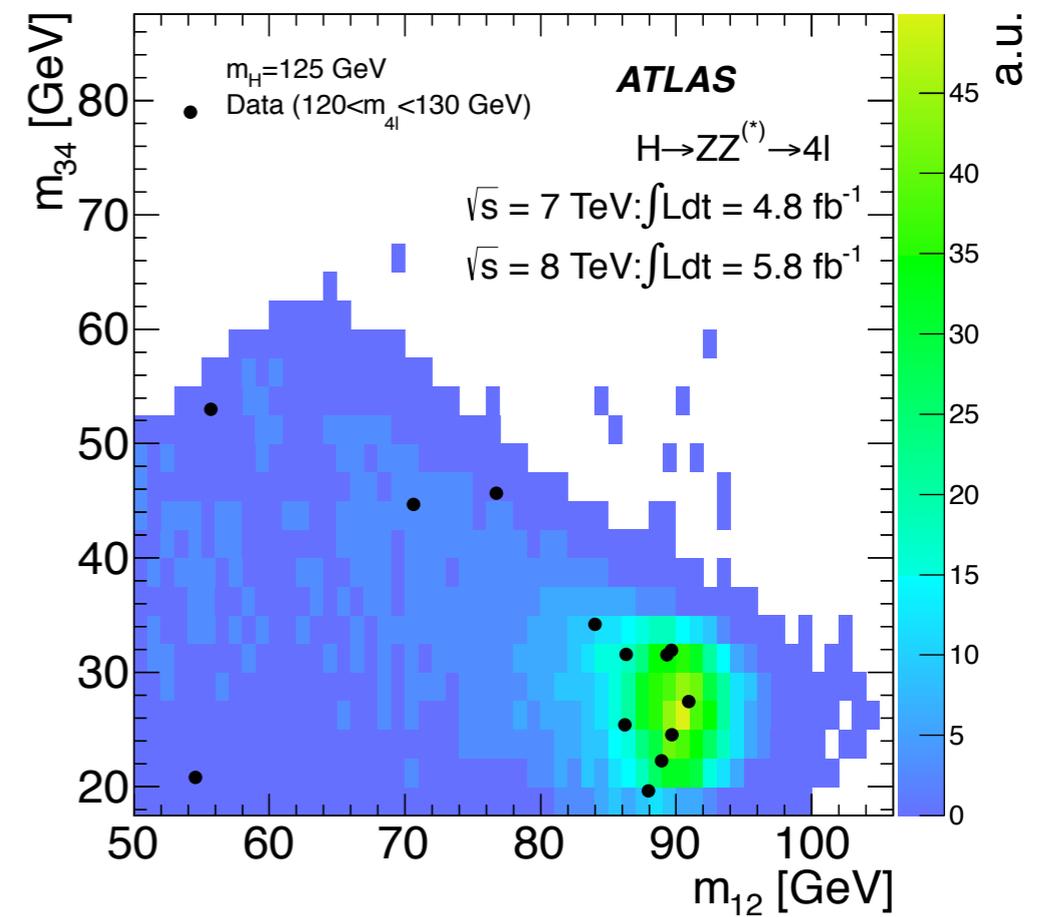
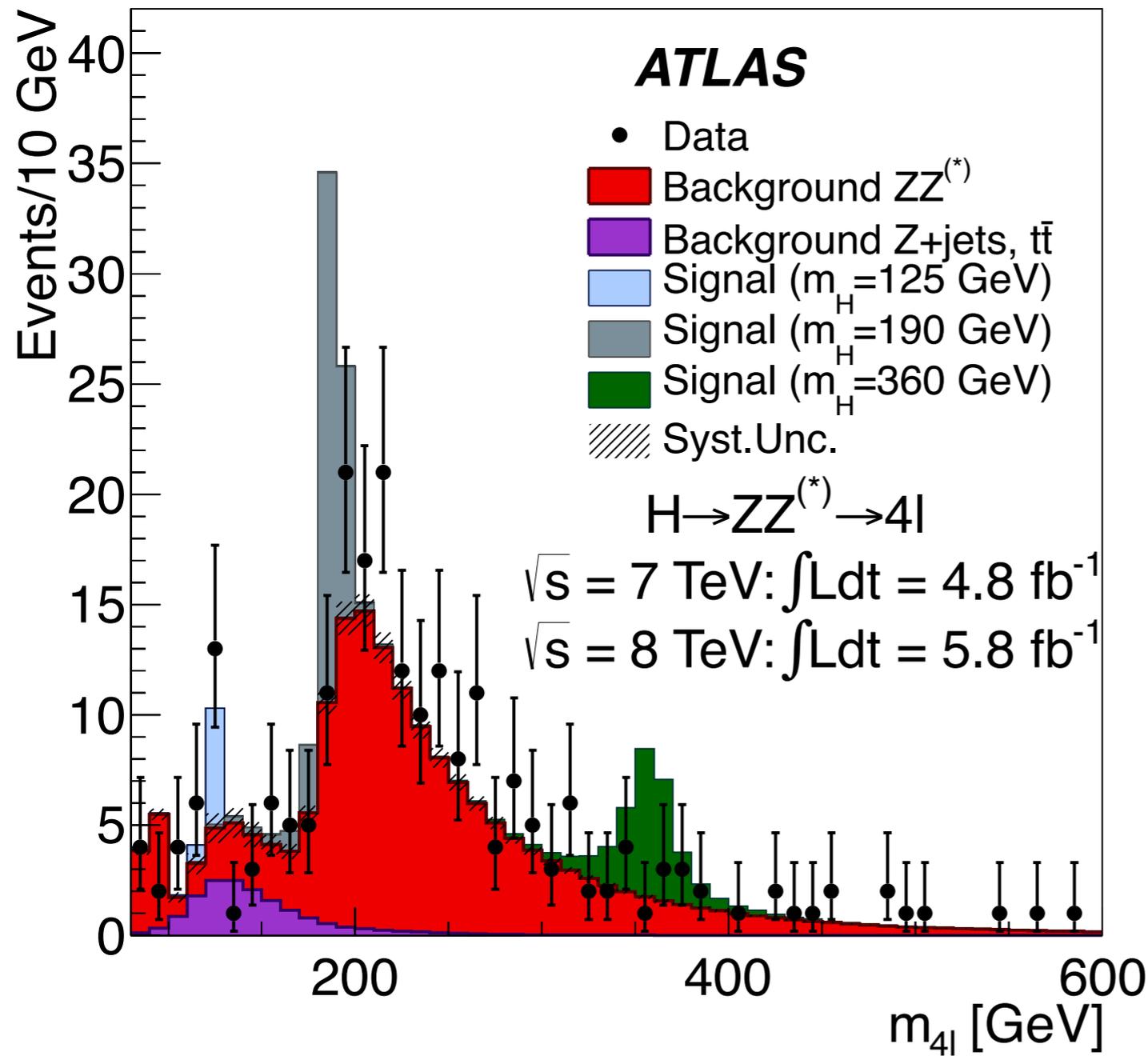
7 TeV



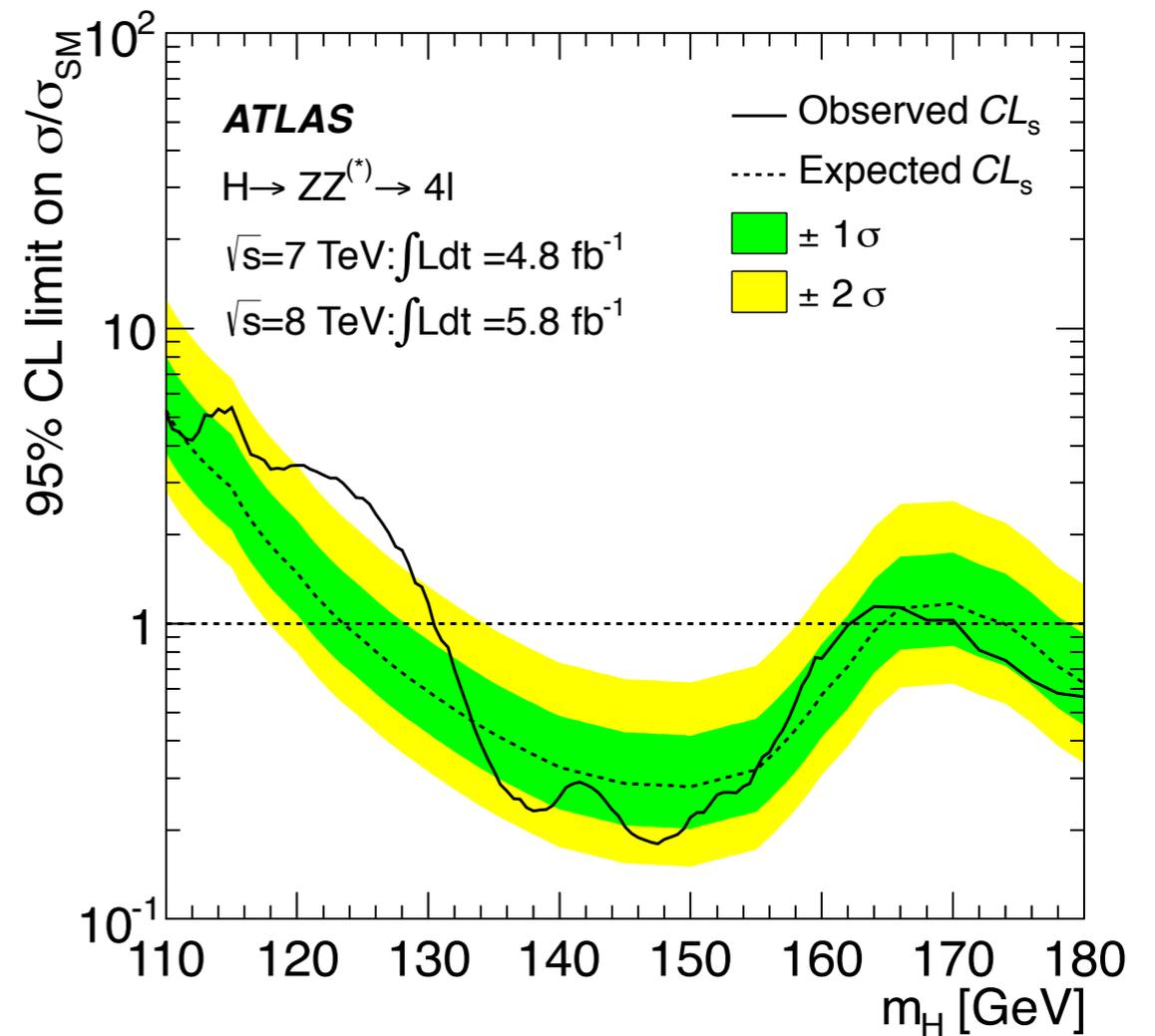
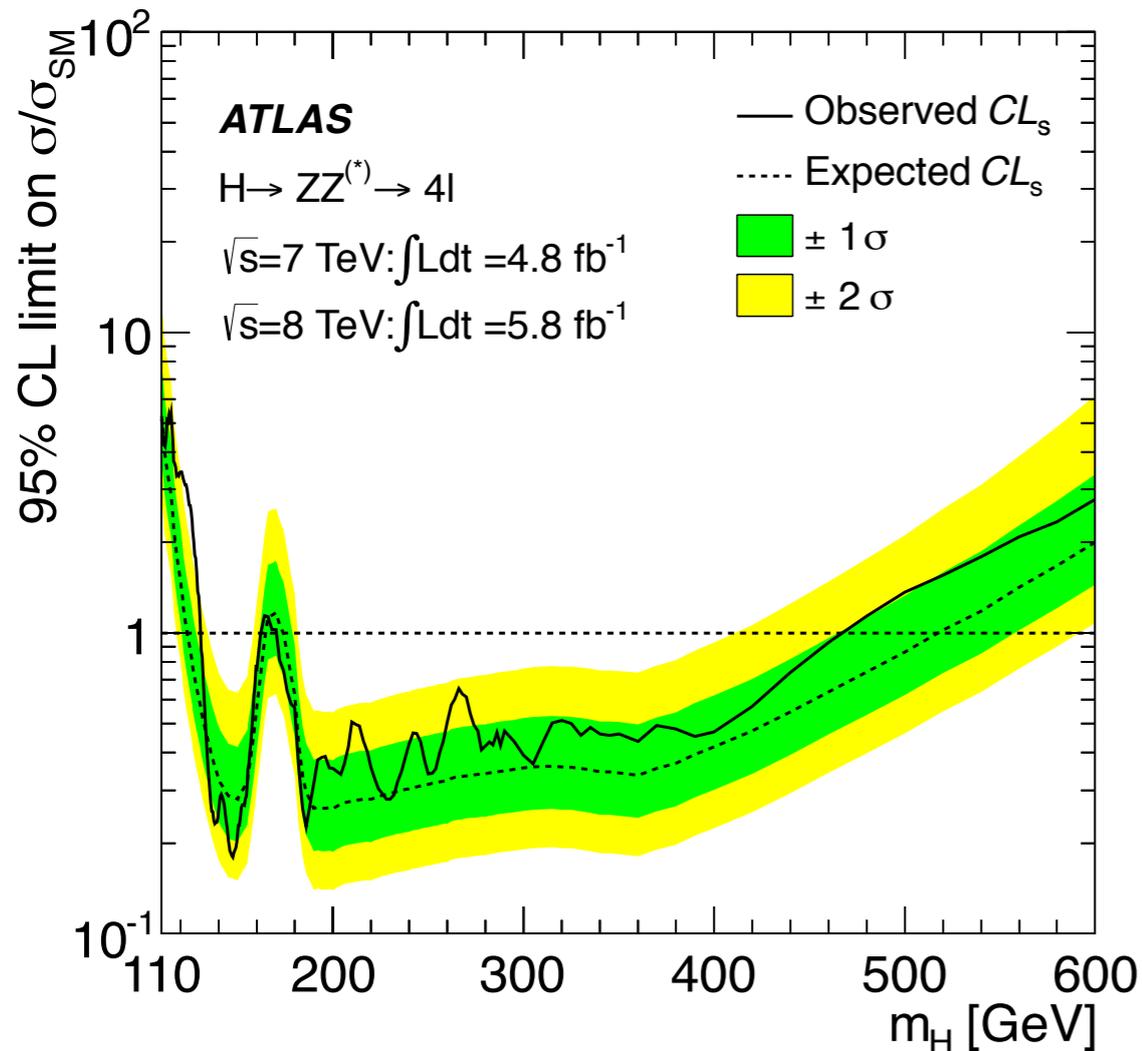
8 TeV



# Events in Signal Region

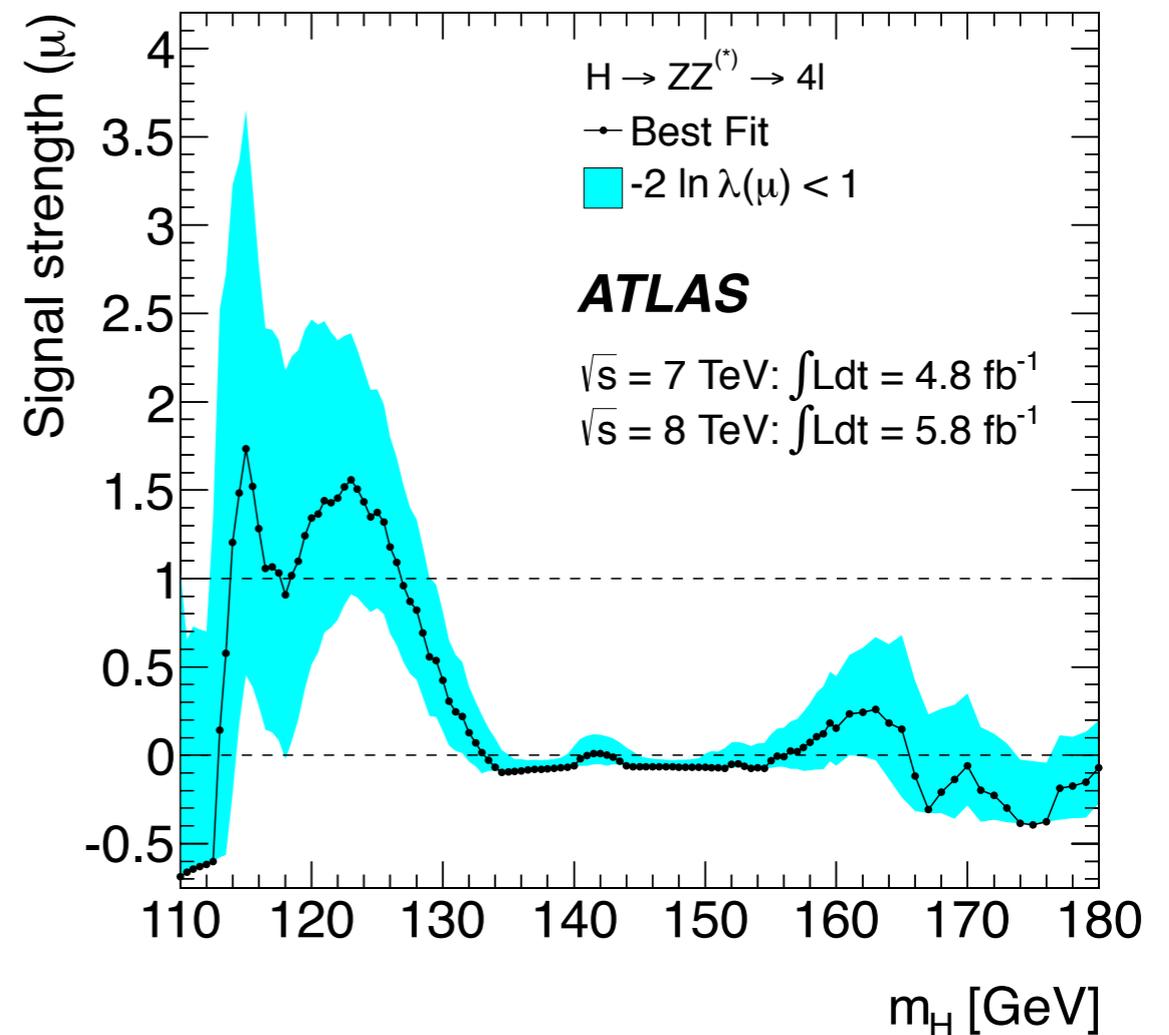
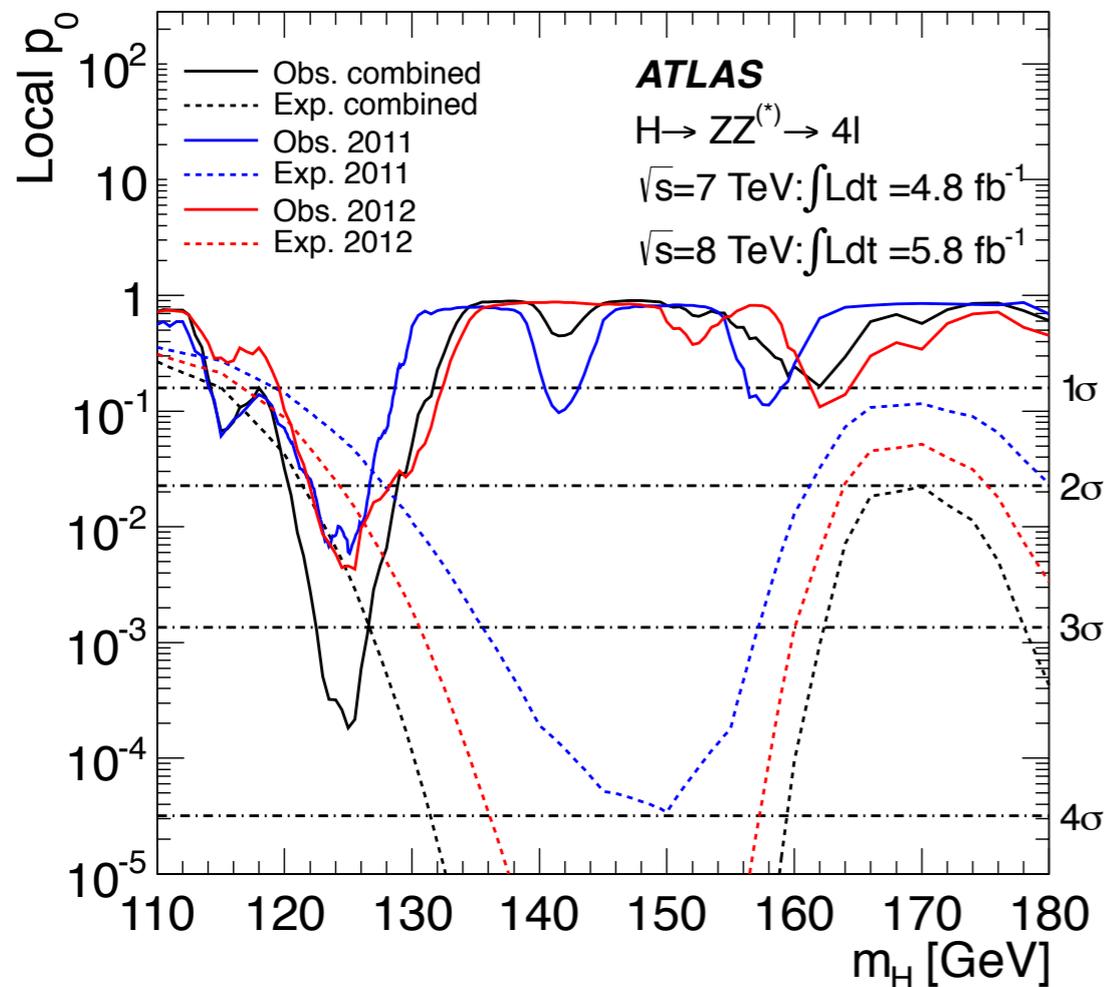


# Exclusions



- Set limits on  $\sigma/\sigma_{\text{SM}}$  at 95% CL using  $CL_s$  modified frequentist method with profile likelihood test statistics
- **Observed exclusion:  $131 \leq m_H \leq 162 \text{ GeV}$  &  $170 \leq m_H \leq 460 \text{ GeV}$**
- Expected exclusion:  $124 \leq m_H \leq 164 \text{ GeV}$  &  $176 \leq m_H \leq 500 \text{ GeV}$

# Significance & Signal Strength

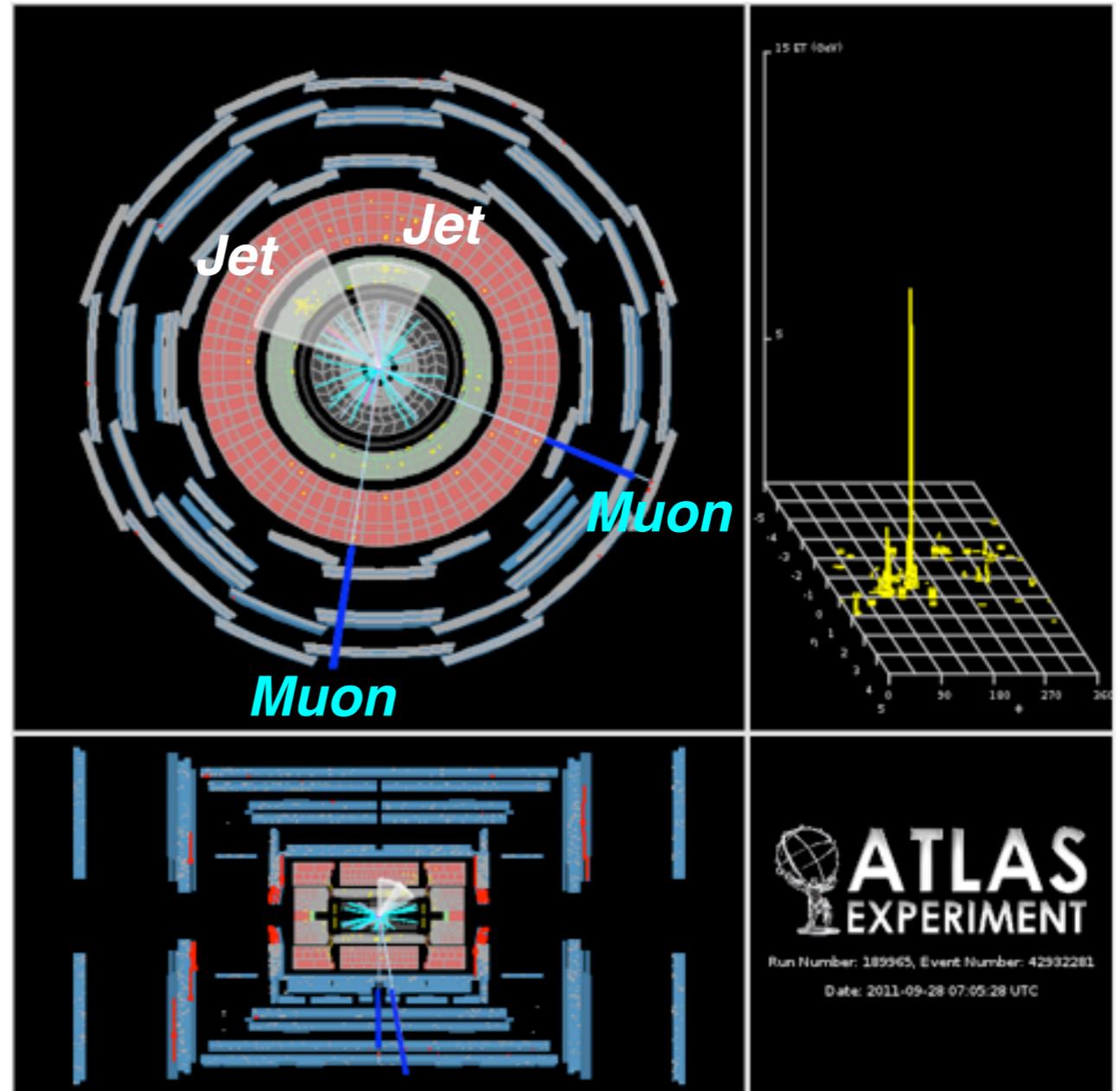


The background of the slide is a stylized representation of a particle detector, likely the ATLAS or CMS detector at the LHC. It features a central vertex where a particle has decayed, with numerous tracks radiating outwards. The tracks are depicted as thin, colored lines (blue, green, yellow, red) against a dark, semi-transparent background. The overall aesthetic is scientific and futuristic.

**$H \rightarrow ZZ^{(*)} \rightarrow llqq$**   
**(2011)**

# $H \rightarrow ZZ \rightarrow llqq$ Event Selection

- Single & dilepton triggers
- Dilepton (e,  $\mu$ ) &  $\geq 2$  jets  
( $83 < m_{ll} < 99$  GeV;  $70 < m_{jj} < 105$  GeV;  
 $\Delta R_{jj} > 0.7$ )
  - Leptons:  $p_T > 20$  GeV,  $|\eta| < 2.5$
  - Jets:  $p_T > 25$  GeV,  $|\eta| < 2.5$
- Missing  $E_T < 50$  GeV
- Two signal regions
  - “Tagged”: 2 b-tagged jets
  - “Untagged”: # of b-jets  $< 2$
- For  $m_H > 300$  GeV, jet  $p_T > 45$  GeV,  $\Delta\Phi_{ll} < \pi/2$ ,  $\Delta\Phi_{jj} < \pi/2$



Main BG:  
Z+jets & ttbar

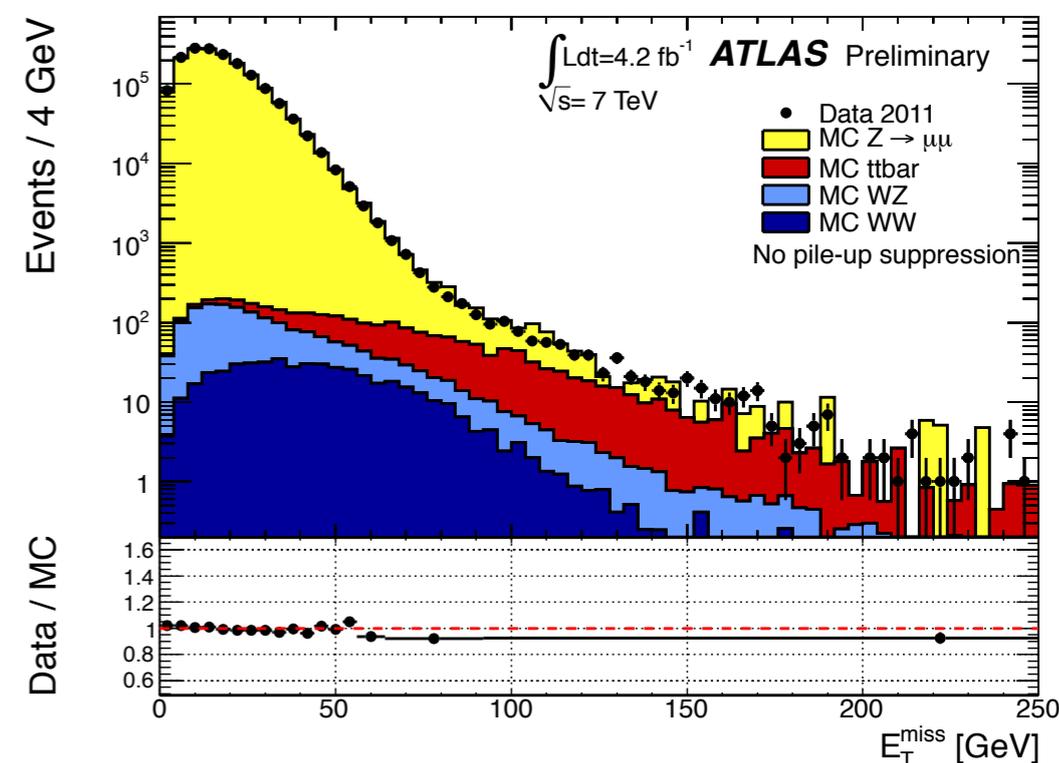
# Jets & Missing $E_T$

## Jets

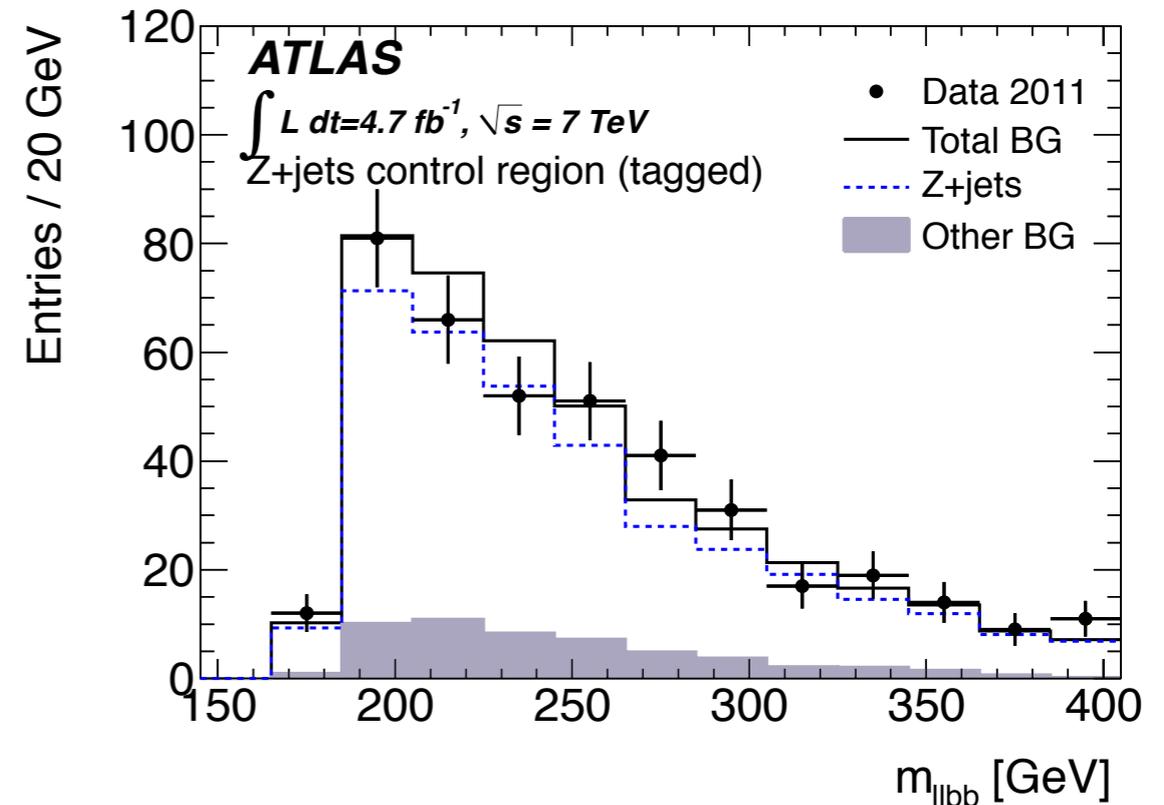
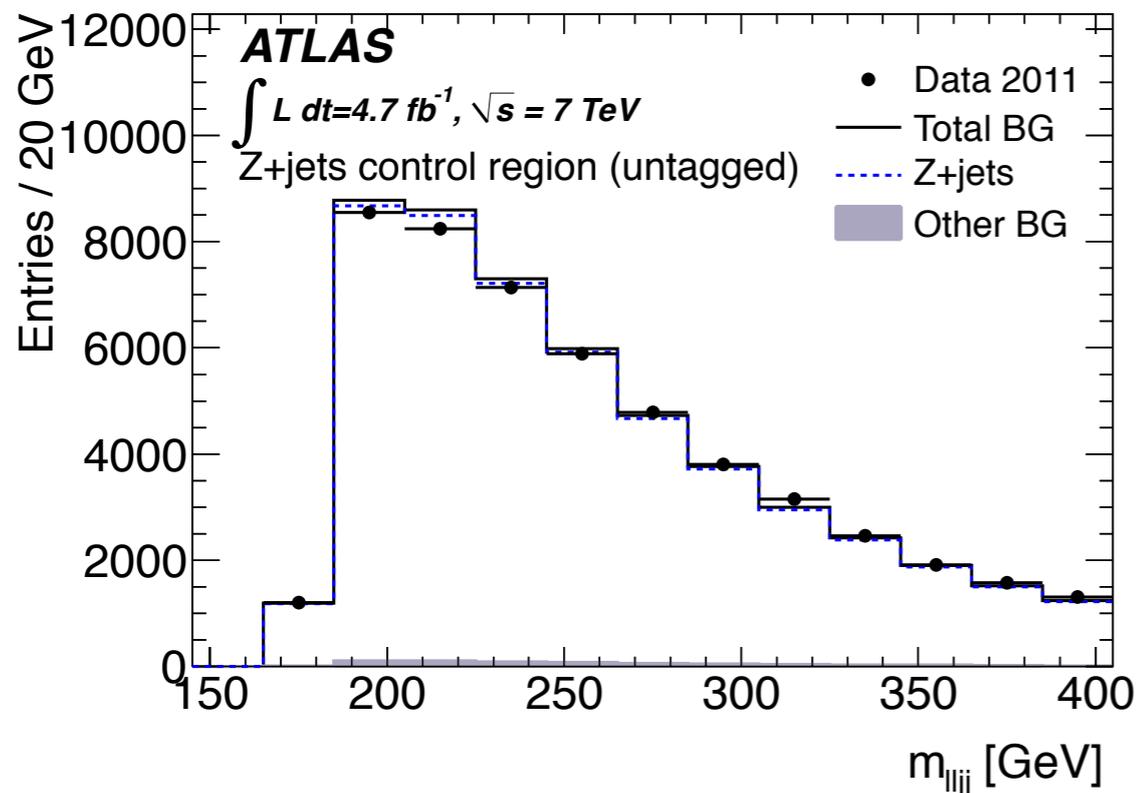
- Jet finding with the Anti- $k_T$  algorithm using noise suppressed calorimeter clusters (topological clusters) with  $R=0.4$
- Jet energy scale derived from in-situ methods

## Missing $E_T$ ( $E_T^{\text{miss}}$ )

- Calculated from all the cells in the topological clusters.
- Cell energy is calibrated based on its association to physics objects (e,  $\gamma$ ,  $\tau$ , jets,  $\mu$ , or unassociated)

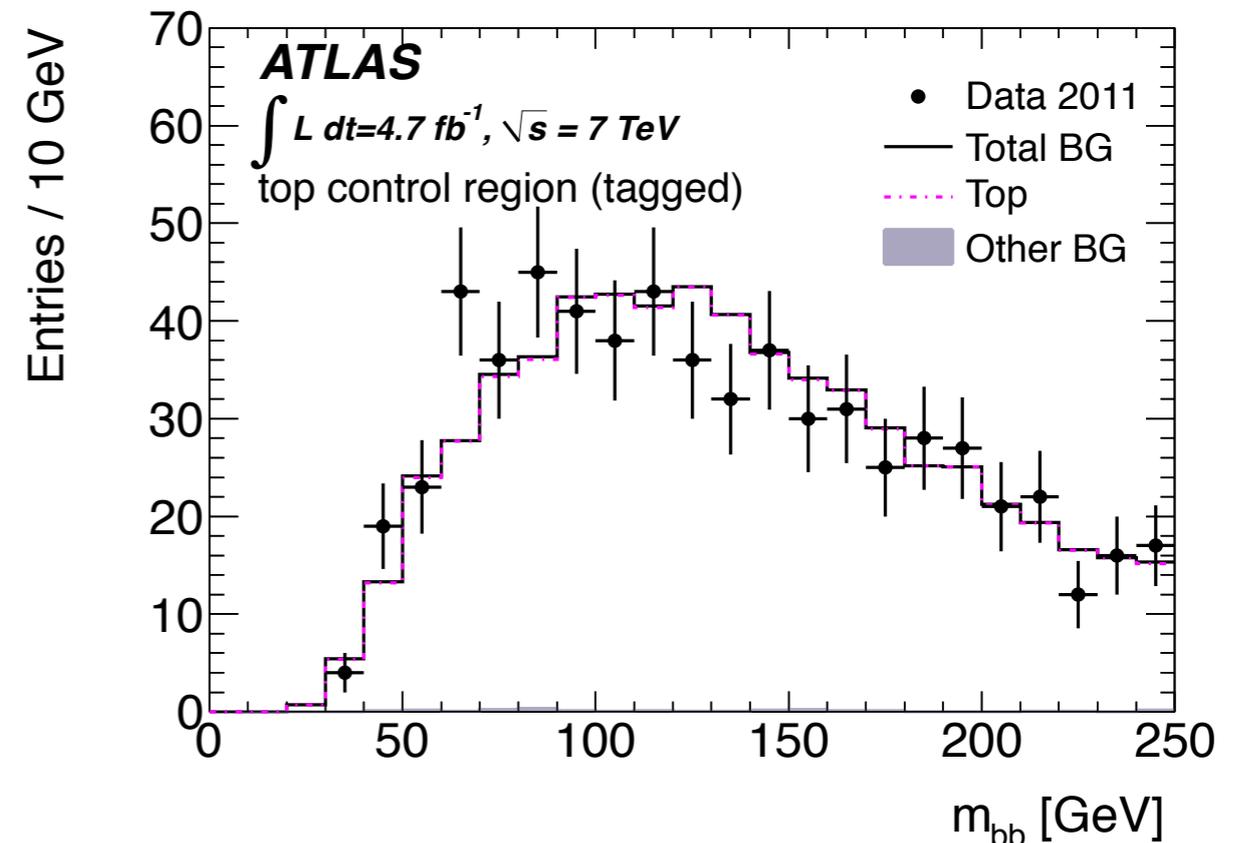
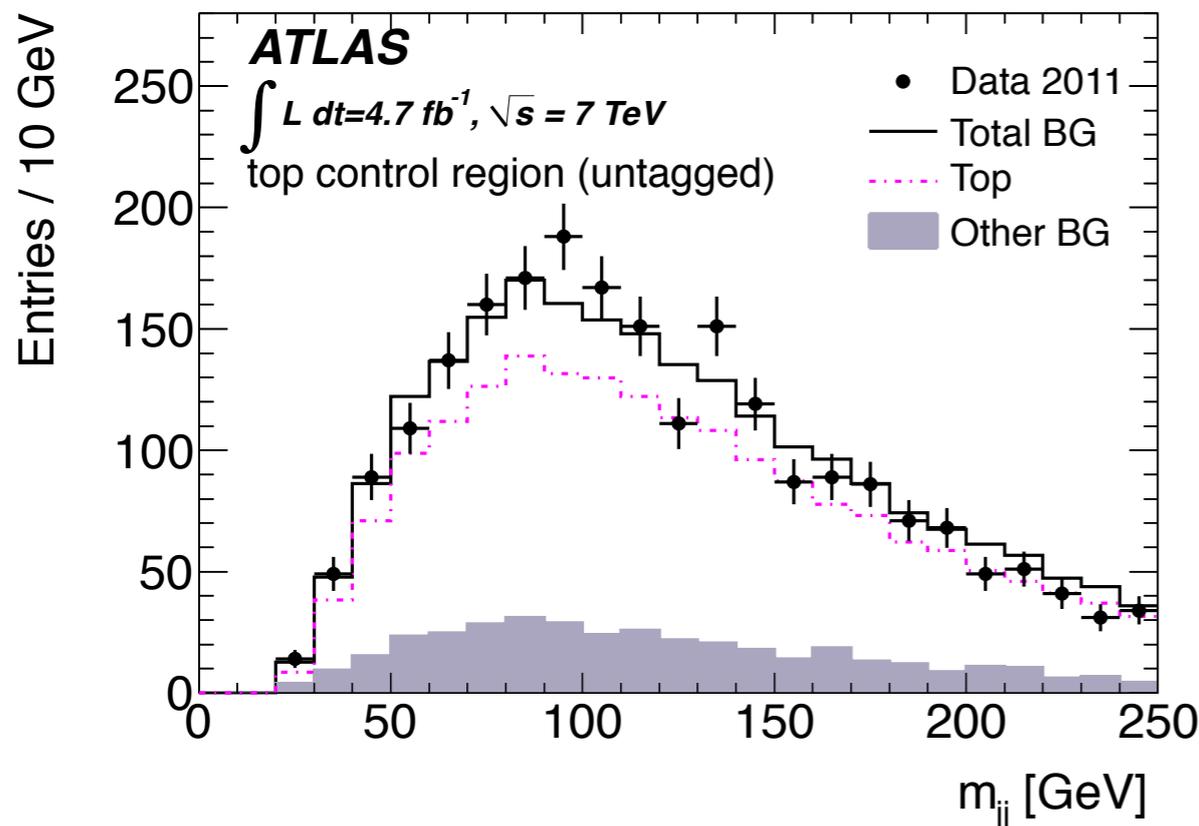


# $H \rightarrow ZZ \rightarrow llqq$ Z+jets BG



- Alpgen for Z+light-flavor jets & Sherpa for Z+heavy-flavor jets
- Fraction of light flavor/c/b is determined by the fit to b-tagging discriminants in data
- Normalization of Z+jets is extracted from  $m_{jj}$  side-bands ( $40 \text{ GeV} < m_{jj} < 70 \text{ GeV}$  &  $105 \text{ GeV} < m_{jj} < 150 \text{ GeV}$ )
  - However, no correction was needed for the high  $m_H$  selection.

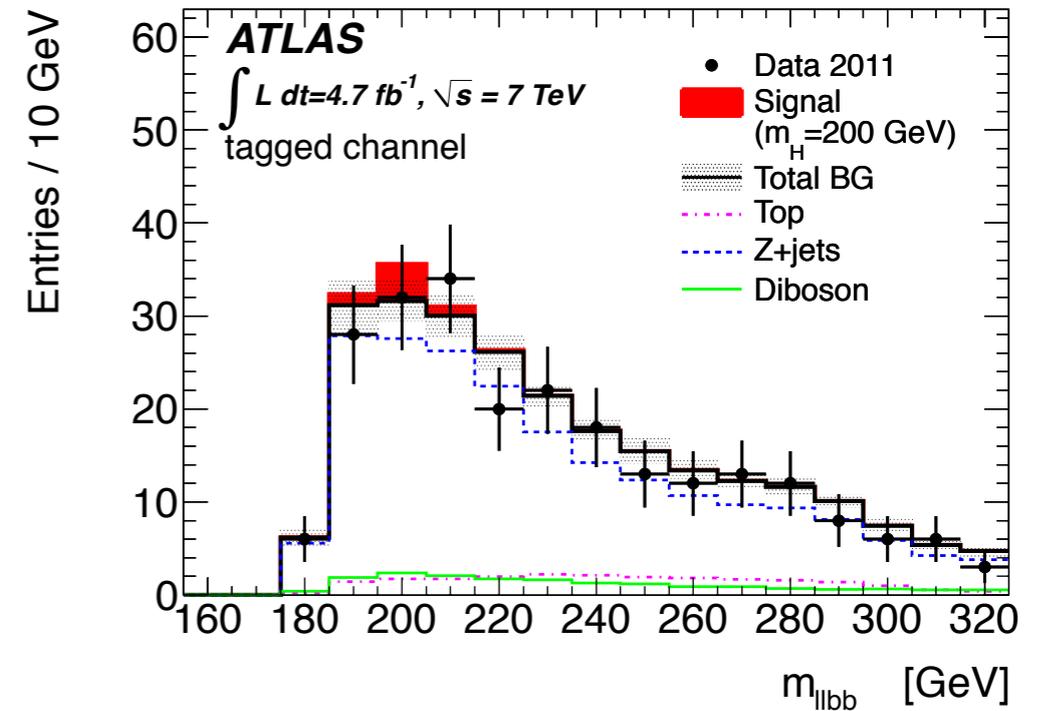
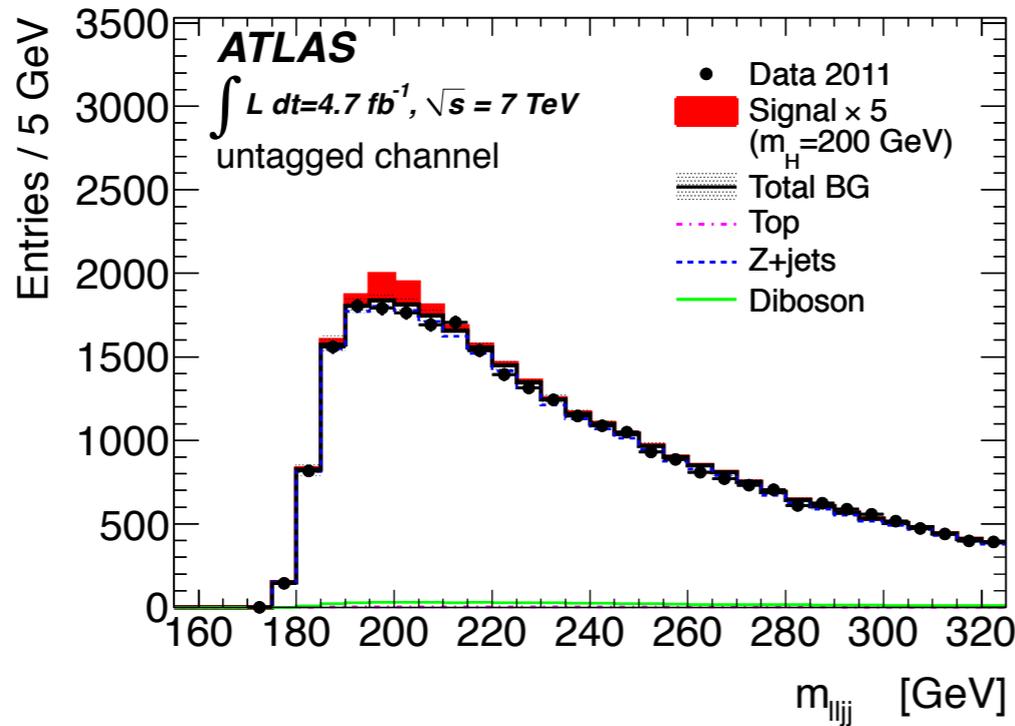
# H $\rightarrow$ ZZ $\rightarrow$ llqq Top BG



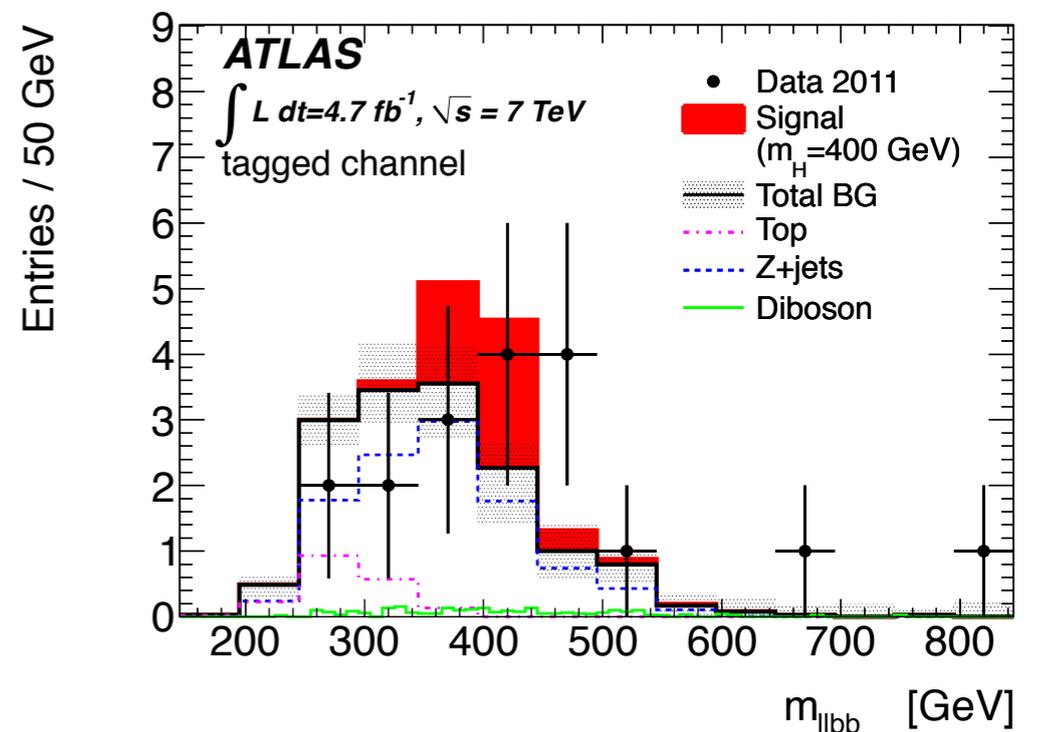
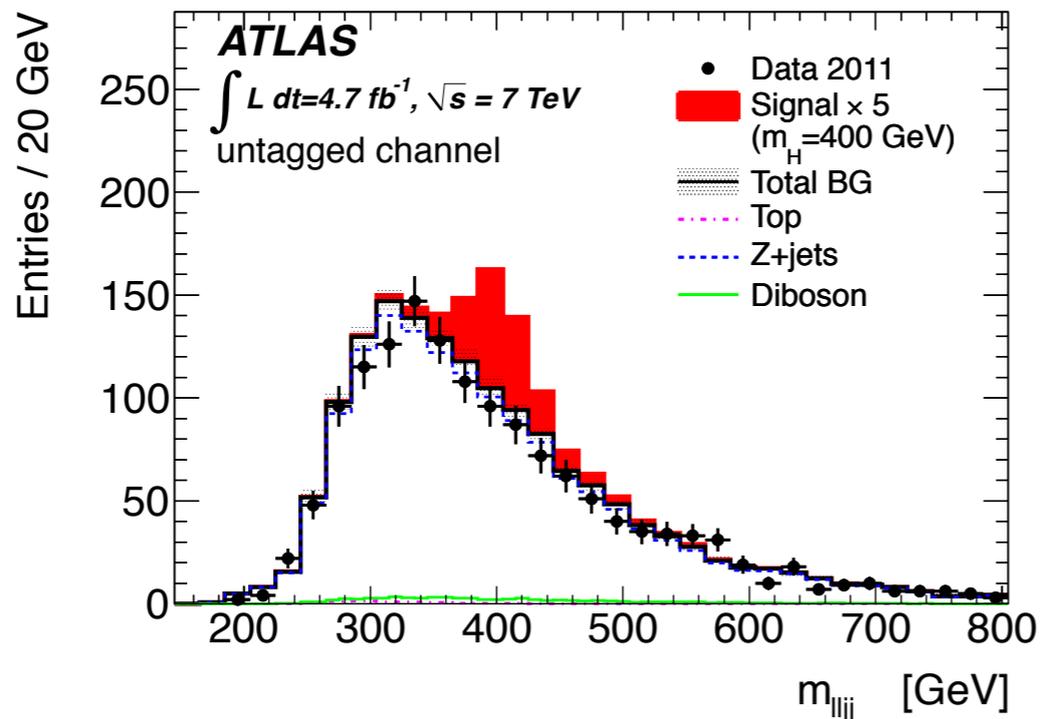
- MC@NLO interfaced with Herwig is used for the Top BG
- Normalization of the Top BG is extracted from  $m_{jj}$  side-bands ( $40 \text{ GeV} < m_{jj} < 70 \text{ GeV}$  &  $105 \text{ GeV} < m_{jj} < 150 \text{ GeV}$ ) with reverted  $E_T^{\text{miss}}$  cut
- WZ/ZZ are directly estimated from MC. QCD multijet is estimated with loosened electron ID in the  $m_{ll}$  sidebands. W+jets is negligible.

# $H \rightarrow ZZ \rightarrow llqq$ Signal Region

Low  $m_H$   
Signal Region

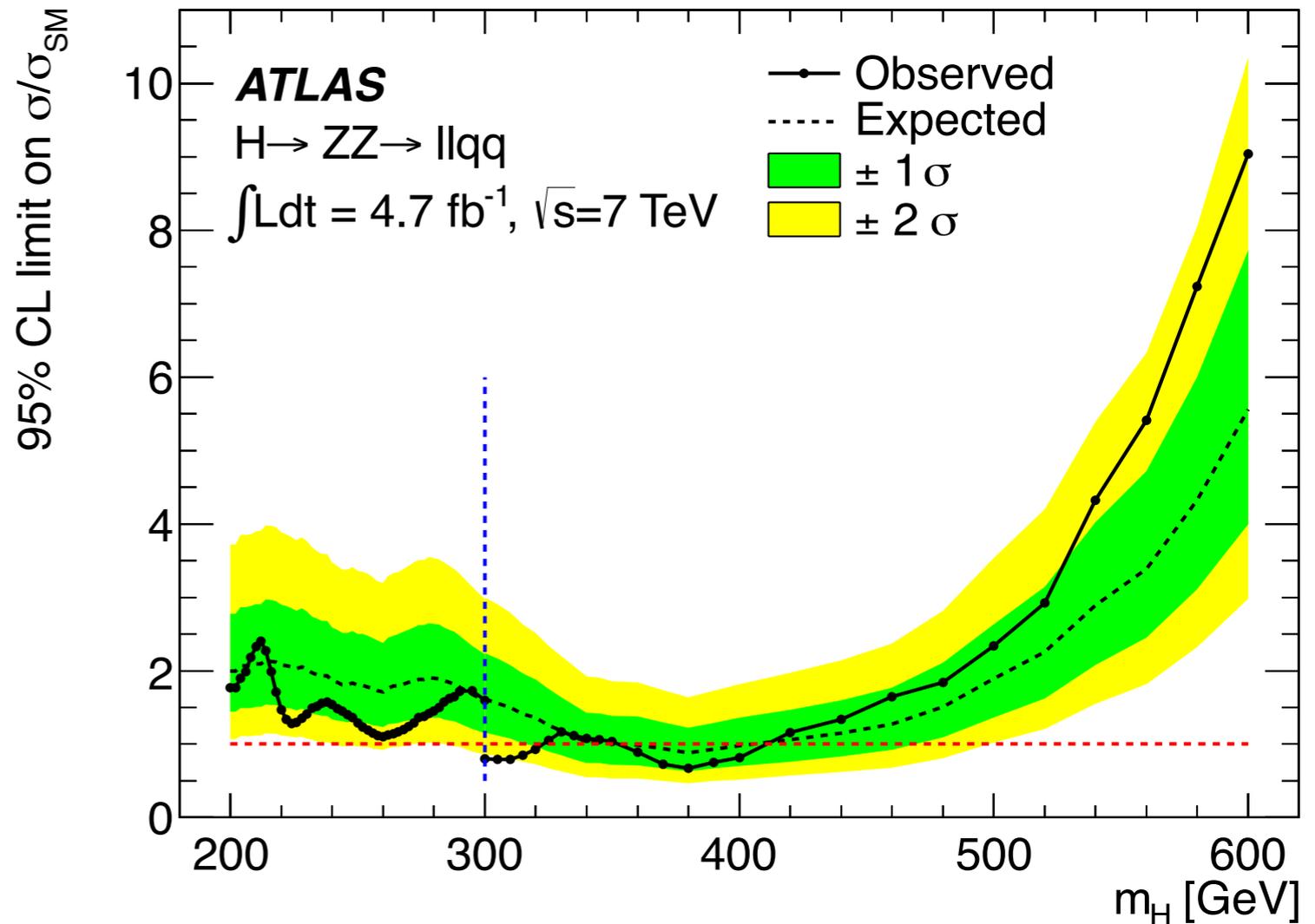


High  $m_H$   
Signal Region

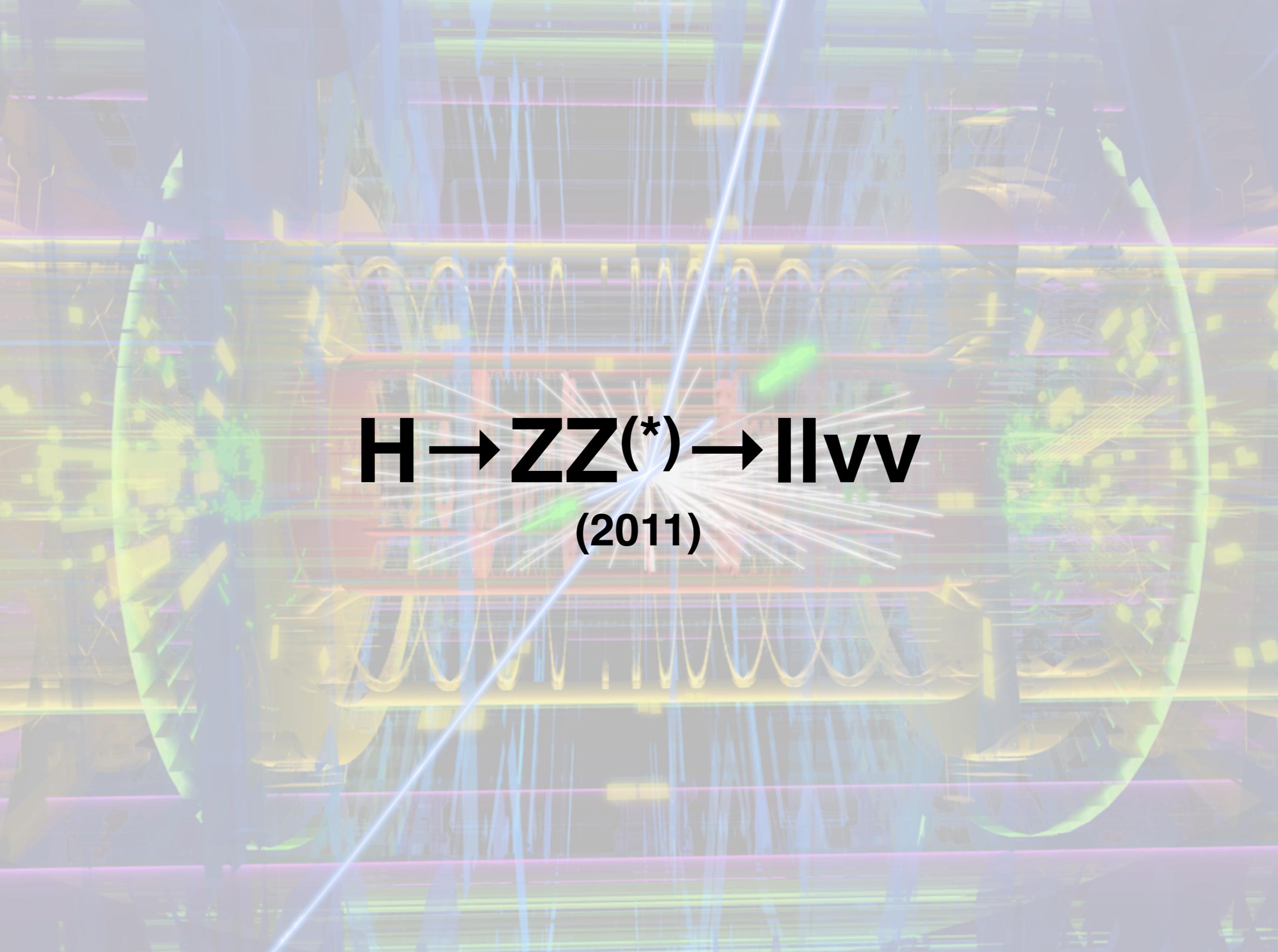


# $H \rightarrow ZZ \rightarrow llqq$ Results

- Set limits on  $\sigma/\sigma_{\text{SM}}$  at 95% CL using CLs modified frequentist method with profile likelihood test statistics

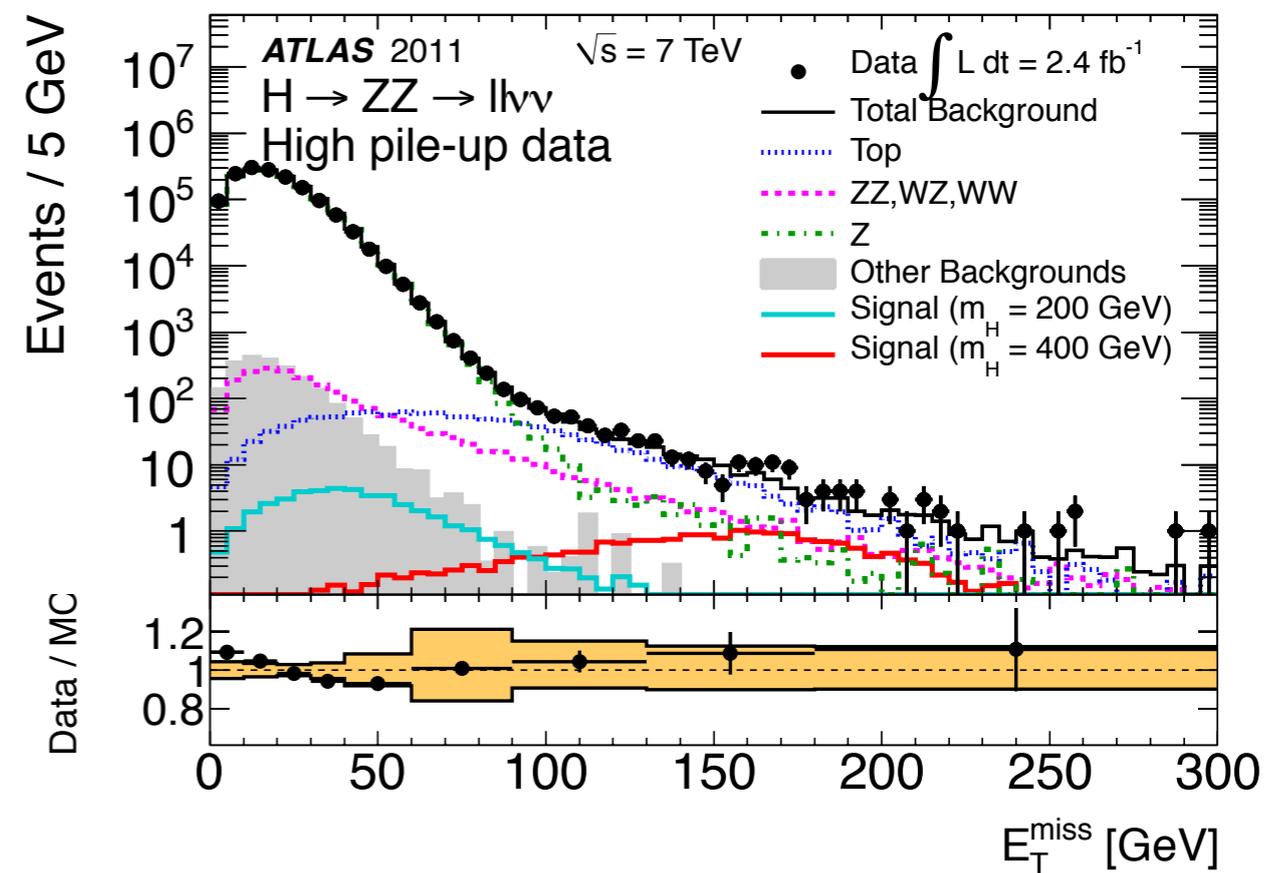
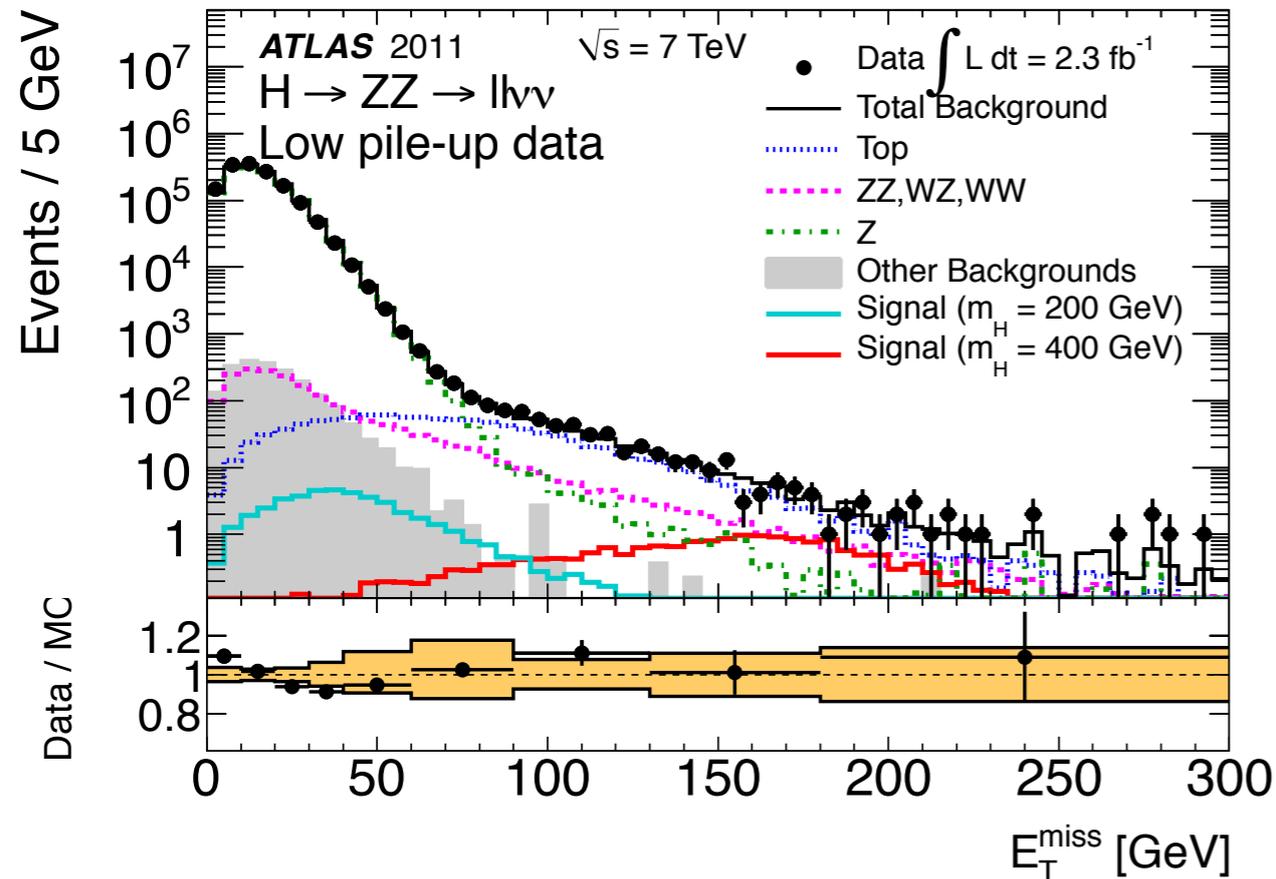


- Observed exclusion:  $300 \leq m_H \leq 322 \text{ GeV}$  &  $353 \leq m_H \leq 410 \text{ GeV}$**
- Expected exclusion:  $351 \leq m_H \leq 404 \text{ GeV}$

The background of the slide is a complex, colorful visualization of a particle detector, likely the ATLAS detector at CERN. It features a central region with a grid of blue and yellow lines, surrounded by concentric rings of blue and yellow. A prominent blue line runs diagonally from the top left to the bottom right. The overall appearance is that of a high-energy physics experiment's data visualization.

**$H \rightarrow ZZ^{(*)} \rightarrow ll\nu\nu$**   
**(2011)**

# H → ZZ → llvv Event Selection



- Two opposite-sign leptons (e,  $\mu$ ) in the  $m_Z$  window ( $\pm 15$  GeV)

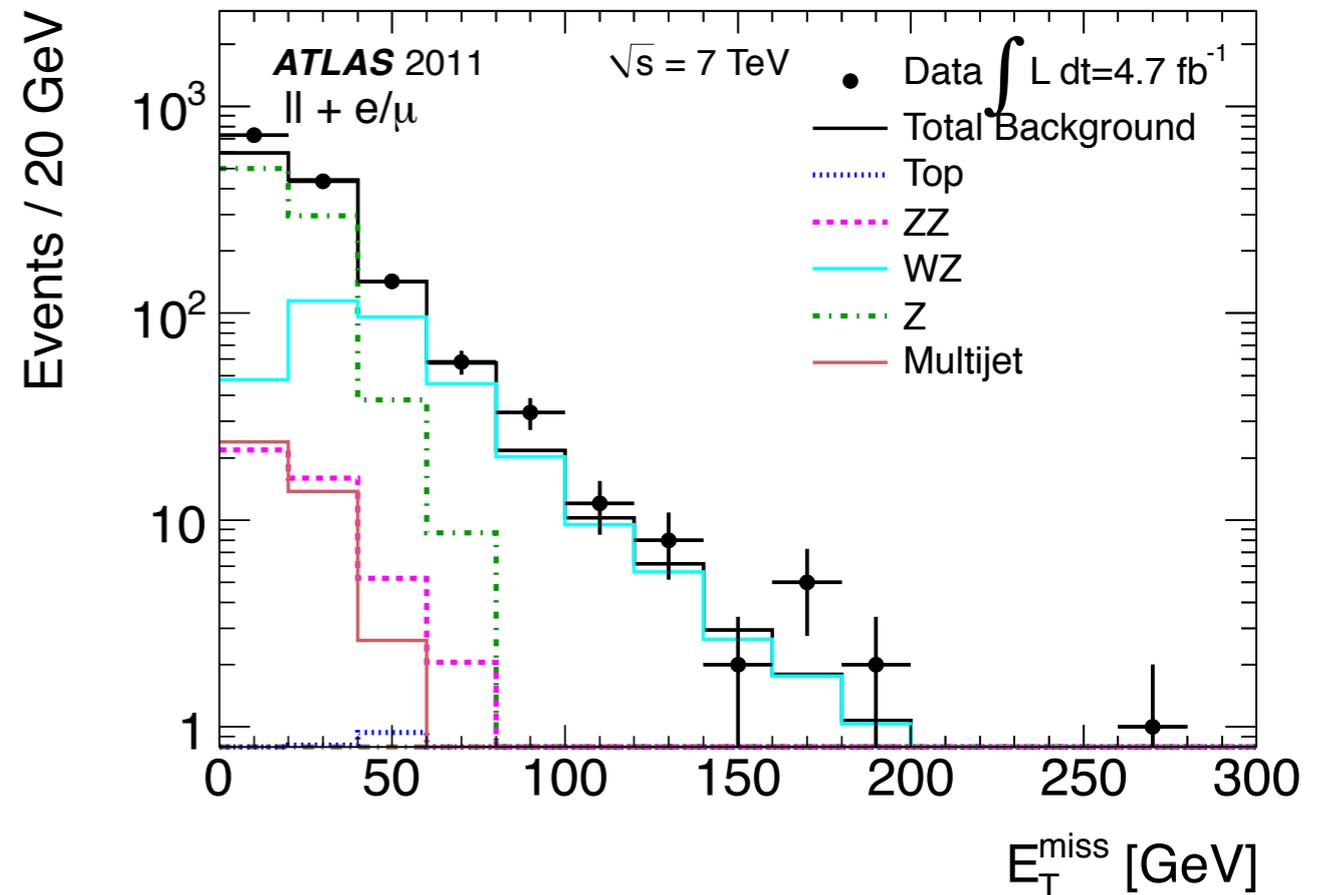
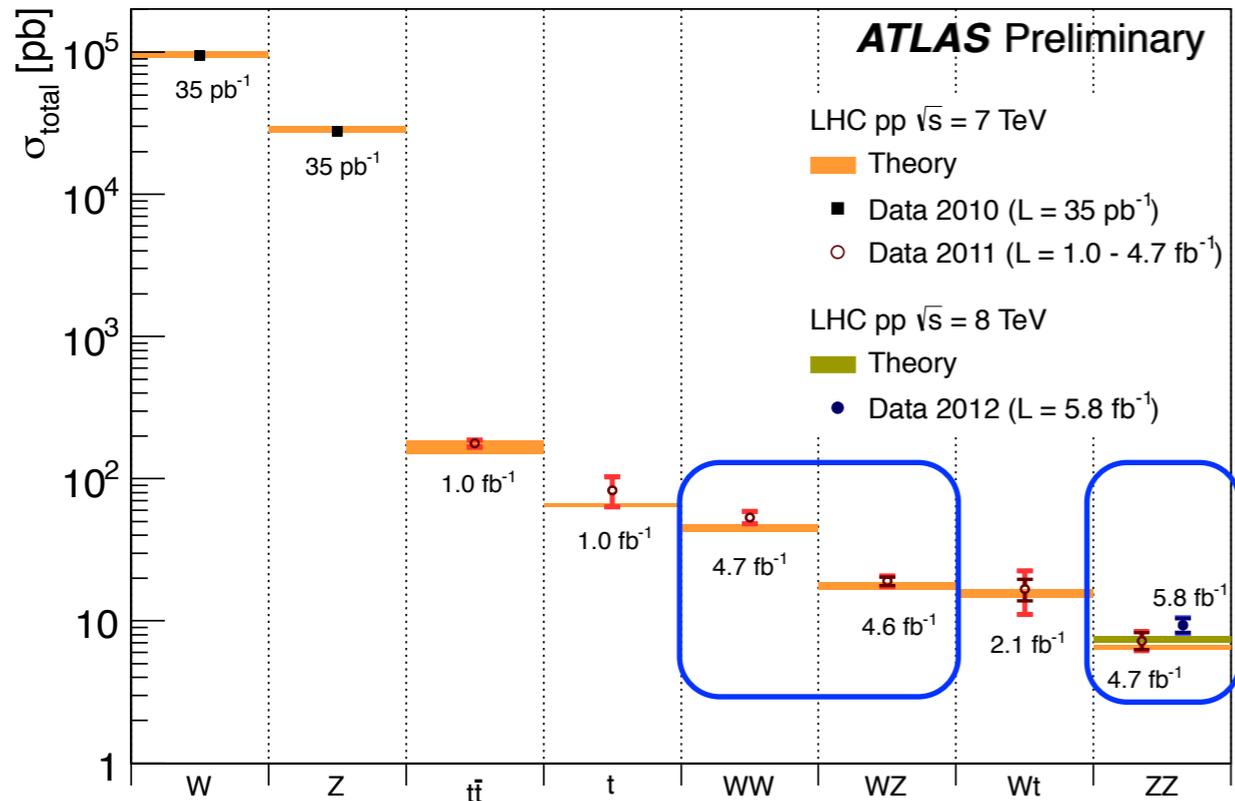
Low  $m_H$   
Selection

- $E_T^{\text{miss}} > 66$  GeV
- $1 < \Delta\Phi(l, l) < 2.64$
- $\Delta\Phi(p_T^{\text{miss}}, p_T^{\text{jet}}) < 1.5$

High  $m_H$   
Selection

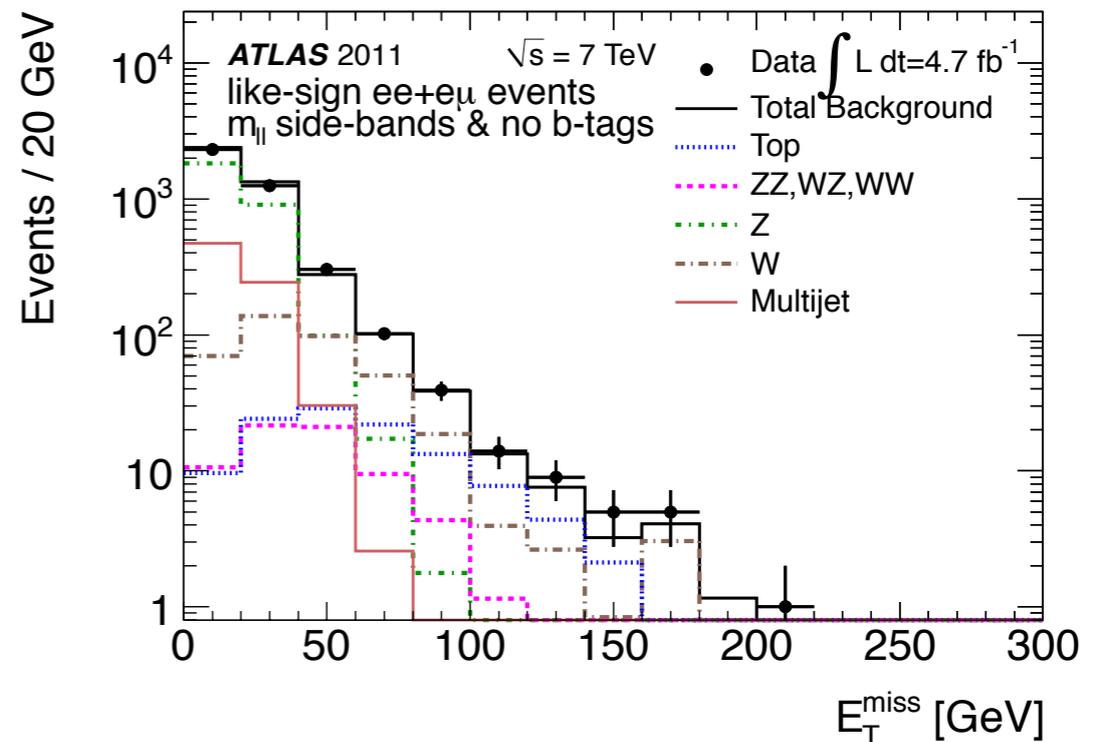
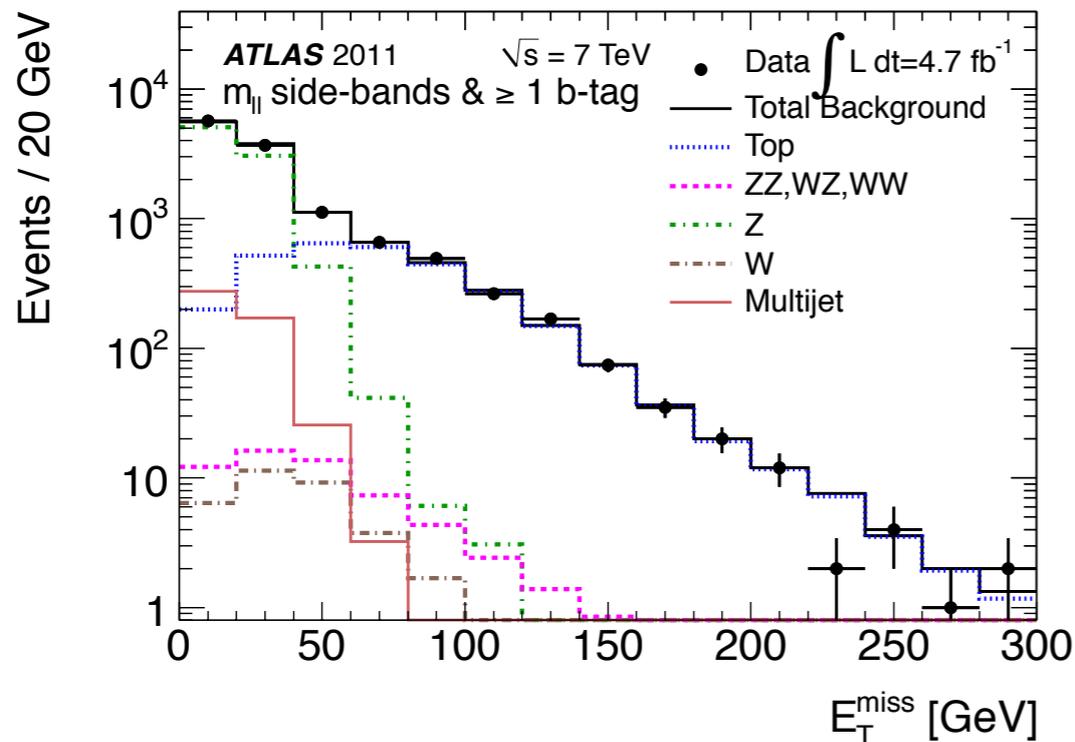
- $E_T^{\text{miss}} > 82$  GeV
- $\Delta\Phi(l, l) < 2.25, \Delta\Phi(p_T^{\text{miss}}, p_T^{\text{ll}}) \geq 1$
- $\Delta\Phi(p_T^{\text{miss}}, p_T^{\text{jet}}) < 0.5$

# H → ZZ → llvv Diboson BG



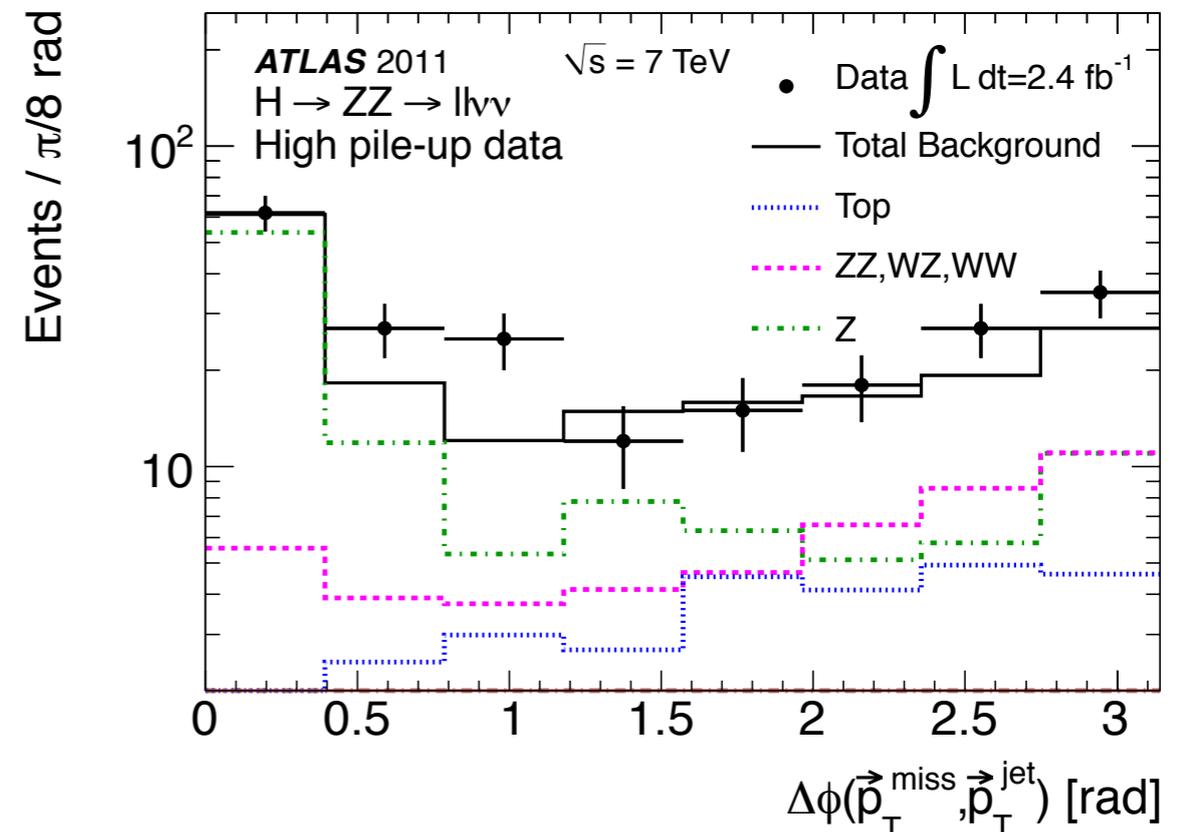
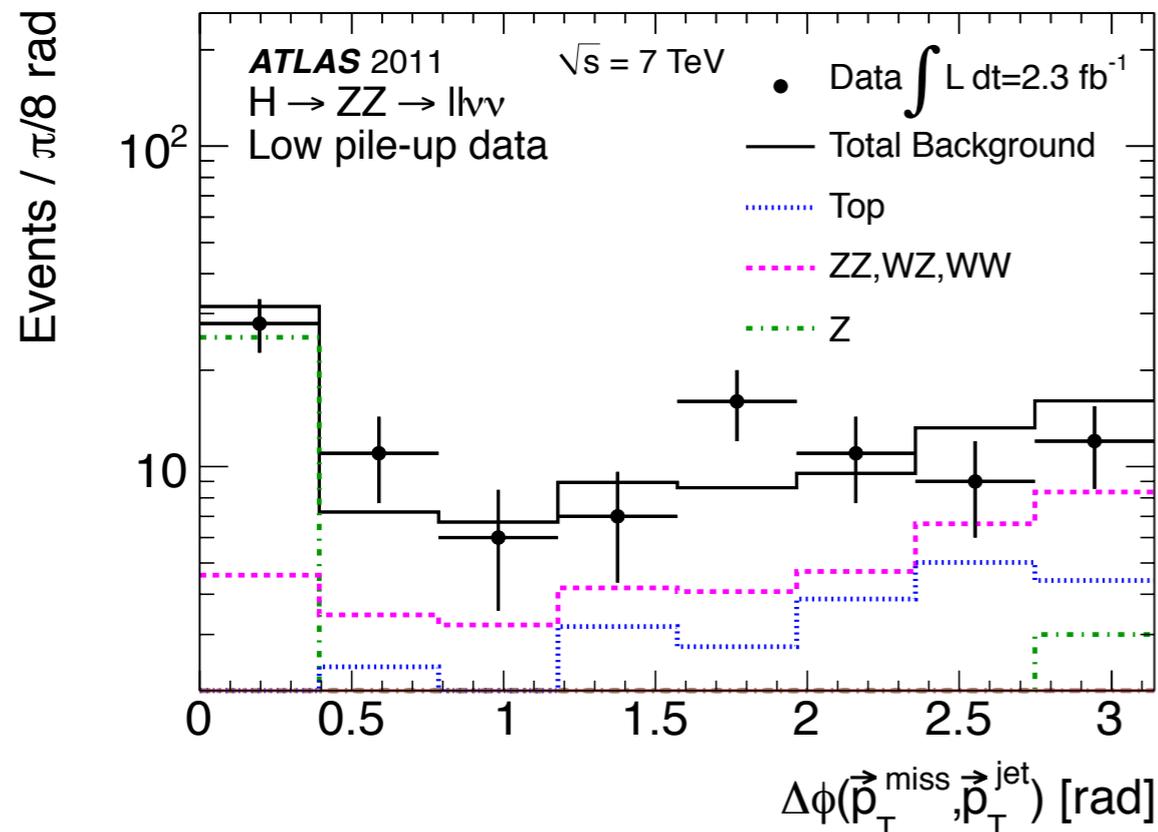
- WW/ZZ BG is estimated from theory → cross section measurements are well consistent with theory in 2011
  - ZZ shape uncertainty is estimated using various generators
- WZ normalization is checked in the 3-lepton control region

# H → ZZ → llvv Top/W BG



- Top BG normalization is checked in two control regions ( $m_{||}$  side-bands with a b-tagged jet &  $e\mu$  final state)
- Estimation is in very good agreement
- W+jets BG is checked in the like-sign ee &  $e\mu$  control regions without b-tagged jets
- QCD multijet is found to be negligible

# H → ZZ → llvv Z+jets BG

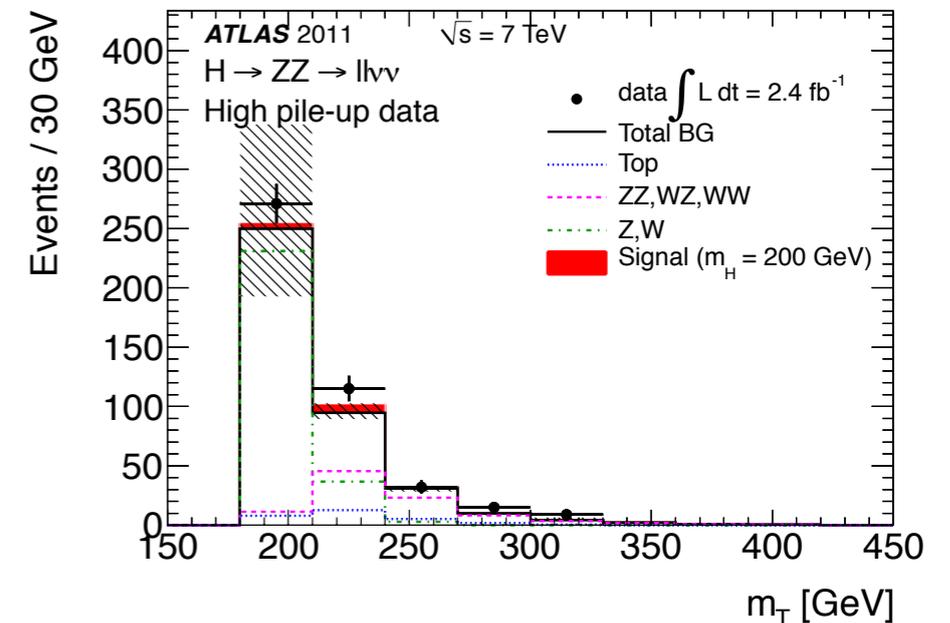
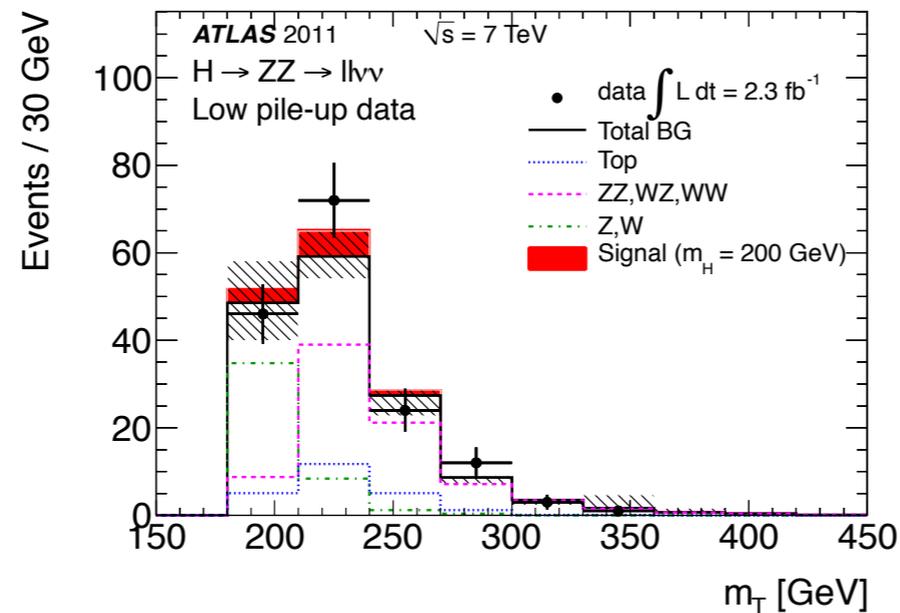


- Normalization was validated with reverting the  $\Delta\phi(p_T^{\text{miss}}, p_T^{\text{jet}})$  cut
- Shape uncertainty was extracted from different generators

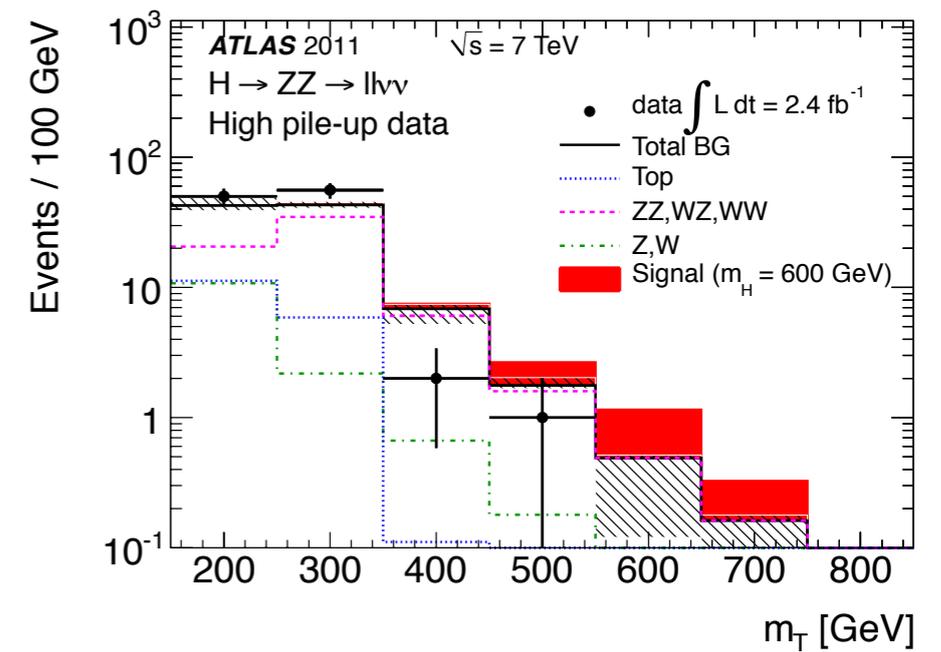
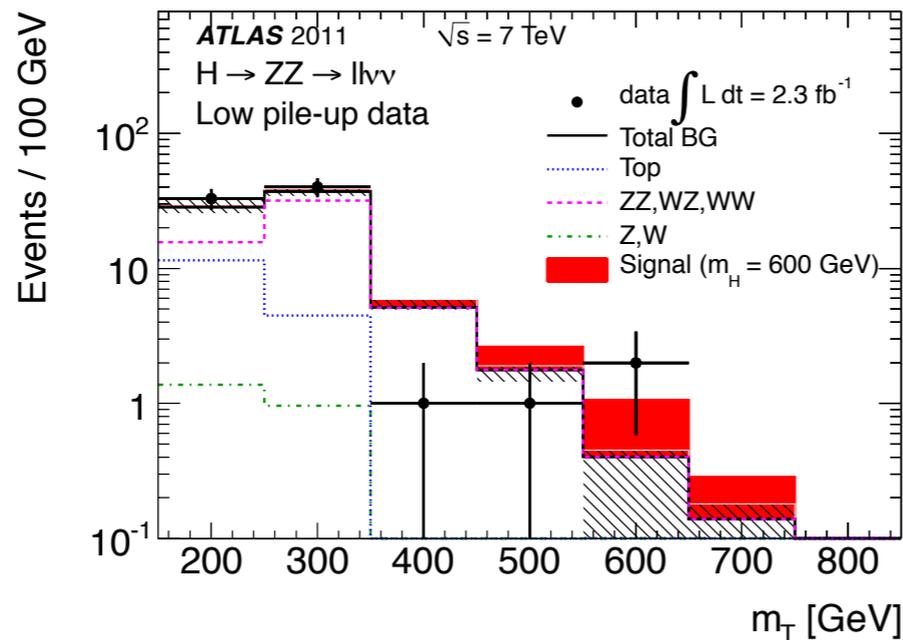
# H → ZZ → llvv Results

$$m_T^2 \equiv \left[ \sqrt{m_Z^2 + |\vec{p}_T^{\ell\ell}|^2} + \sqrt{m_Z^2 + |\vec{p}_T^{\text{miss}}|^2} \right]^2 - \left[ \vec{p}_T^{\ell\ell} + \vec{p}_T^{\text{miss}} \right]^2$$

Low  $m_H$   
Signal Region

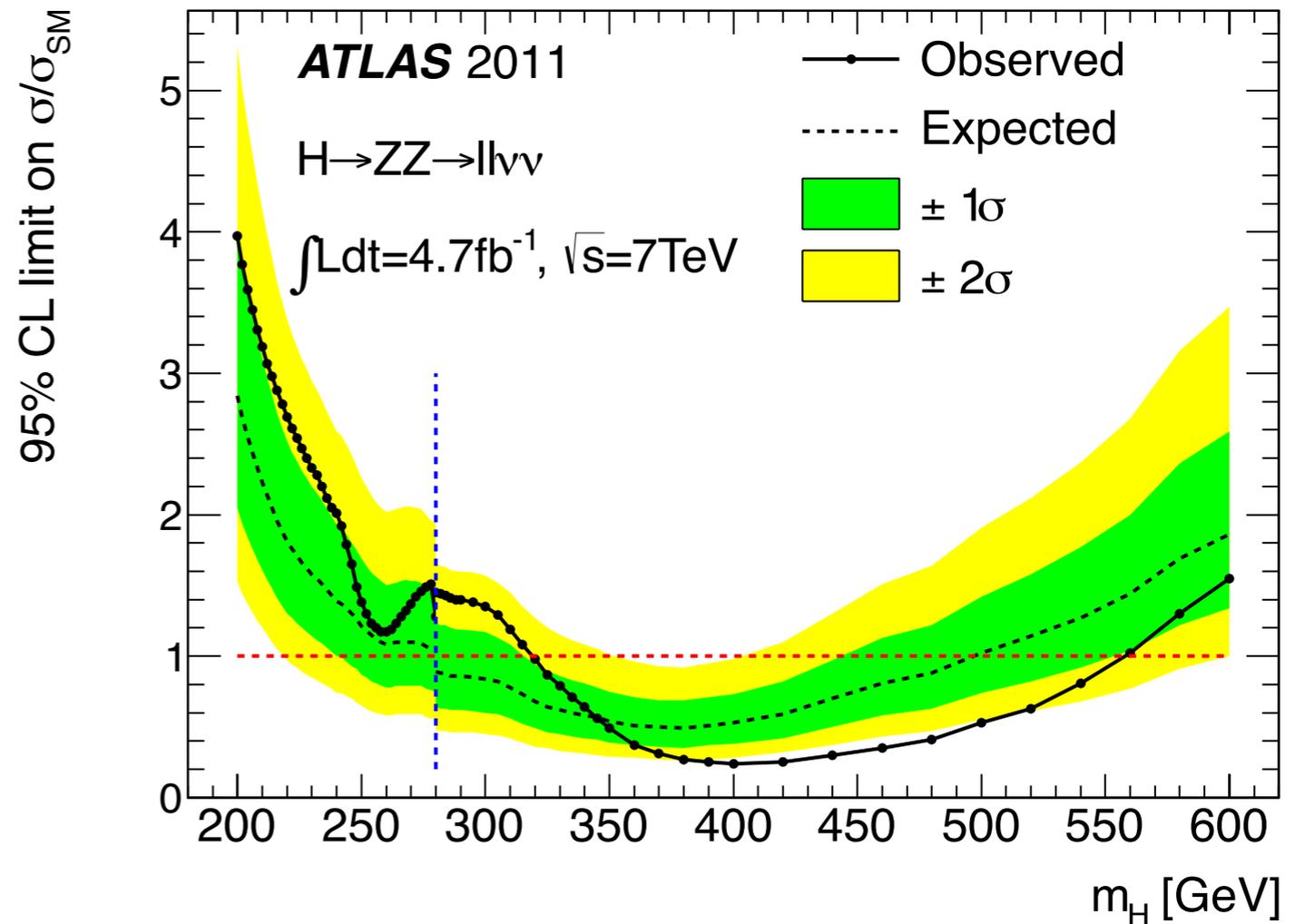


High  $m_H$   
Signal Region



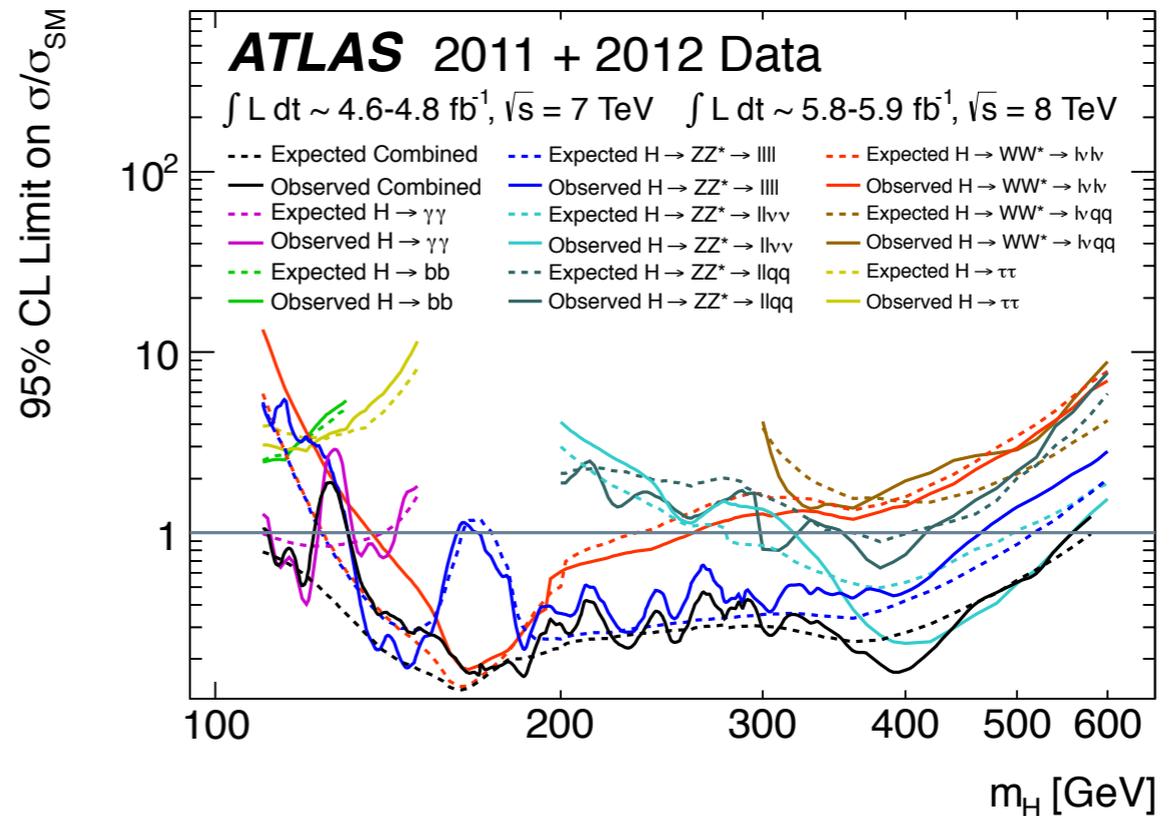
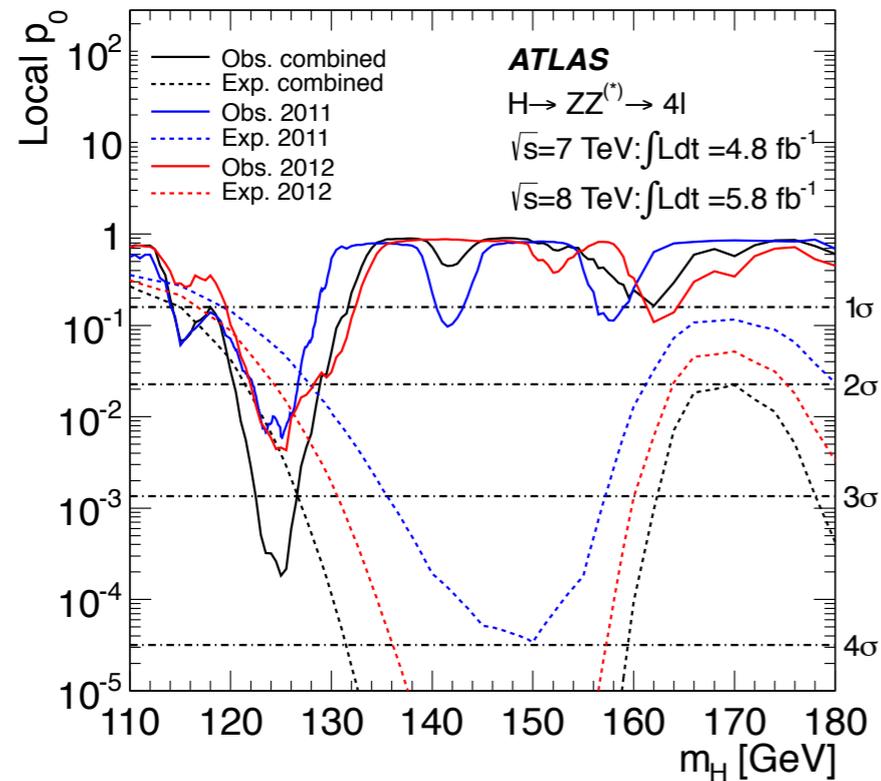
# H → ZZ → llvv Results

- Set limits on  $\sigma/\sigma_{\text{SM}}$  at 95% CL using CLs modified frequentist method with profile likelihood test statistics



- **Observed exclusion:  $319 \text{ GeV} \leq m_H \leq 558 \text{ GeV}$**  (currently the highest mass exclusion among the ATLAS Higgs search channels)
- Expected exclusion:  $280 \text{ GeV} \leq m_H \leq 497 \text{ GeV}$

# Summary



- We have observed a new particle with a mass  $\sim 126$  GeV
- High mass SM Higgs is excluded up to 558 GeV
- There are investigations ongoing to reveal the properties of this new particle. Stay tuned!

# Backups

The background is a complex digital composition. It features a central starburst of white and light blue lines radiating from the center. A prominent blue diagonal line runs from the top-left towards the bottom-right. The background is filled with various digital artifacts: horizontal lines in shades of blue, green, and purple; a repeating pattern of yellow and orange arches; and scattered yellow and green squares and rectangles. The overall color palette is dominated by cool blues and greens, with warm yellows and oranges providing contrast.

# ATLAS Data Quality

| ATLAS p-p run: April-June 2012  |      |     |              |      |                   |      |     |     |          |        |
|---|------|-----|--------------|------|-------------------|------|-----|-----|----------|--------|
| Inner Tracker   |      |     | Calorimeters |      | Muon Spectrometer |      |     |     | Magnets  |        |
| Pixel   | SCT  | TRT | LAr          | Tile | MDT               | RPC  | CSC | TGC | Solenoid | Toroid |
| 100   | 99.6 | 100 | 96.2         | 99.1 | 100               | 99.6 | 100 | 100 | 99.4     | 100    |
| <b>All good for physics: 93.6%</b>  |      |     |              |      |                   |      |     |     |          |        |
| Luminosity weighted relative detector uptime and good quality data delivery during 2012 stable beams in pp collisions at $\sqrt{s}=8$ TeV between April 4 <sup>th</sup> and June 18 <sup>th</sup> (in %) – corresponding to 6.3 fb <sup>-1</sup> of recorded data. The inefficiencies in the LAr calorimeter will partially be recovered in the future. |      |     |              |      |                   |      |     |     |          |        |

| ATLAS 2011 p-p run  |      |      |              |         |         |      |                |      |      |      |          |        |
|---|------|------|--------------|---------|---------|------|----------------|------|------|------|----------|--------|
| Inner Tracking  |      |      | Calorimeters |         |         |      | Muon Detectors |      |      |      | Magnets  |        |
| Pixel   | SCT  | TRT  | LAr EM       | LAr HAD | LAr FWD | Tile | MDT            | RPC  | CSC  | TGC  | Solenoid | Toroid |
| 99.8  | 99.6 | 99.2 | 97.5         | 99.2    | 99.5    | 99.2 | 99.4           | 98.8 | 99.4 | 99.1 | 99.8     | 99.3   |
| Luminosity weighted relative detector uptime and good quality data delivery during 2011 stable beams in pp collisions at $\sqrt{s}=7$ TeV between March 13 <sup>th</sup> and October 30 <sup>th</sup> (in %), after the summer 2011 reprocessing campaign |      |      |              |         |         |      |                |      |      |      |          |        |

# H → ZZ → llqq Results

|                  | Untagged               |             |                   | Tagged                |                |                       |
|------------------|------------------------|-------------|-------------------|-----------------------|----------------|-----------------------|
|                  | Low- $m_H$             | High- $m_H$ |                   | Low- $m_H$            | High- $m_H$    |                       |
| $Z$ +jets        | $36190 \pm 80 \pm 640$ | 1450        | $\pm 14 \pm 35$   | 239                   | $\pm 6 \pm 15$ | 11 $\pm 1 \pm 2$      |
| Top              | $85 \pm 3 \pm 10$      | 7.1         | $\pm 0.7 \pm 0.8$ | 23                    | $\pm 1 \pm 3$  | $1.9 \pm 0.4 \pm 0.5$ |
| Multijet         | $15 \pm 0 \pm 8$       | 0.2         | $\pm 0.0 \pm 0.1$ | < 0.1                 |                | < 0.1                 |
| $ZZ$             | $348 \pm 3 \pm 47$     | 25          | $\pm 1 \pm 3$     | 22                    | $\pm 1 \pm 4$  | $2.3 \pm 0.3 \pm 0.4$ |
| $WZ$             | $434 \pm 4 \pm 70$     | 45          | $\pm 1 \pm 7$     | $0.7 \pm 0.2 \pm 0.3$ |                | < 0.2                 |
| Total background | $37070 \pm 80 \pm 670$ | 1530        | $\pm 14 \pm 37$   | 285                   | $\pm 6 \pm 18$ | 15 $\pm 1 \pm 2$      |
| Data             | 36898                  | 1444        |                   | 286                   |                | 18                    |
| Signal           |                        |             |                   |                       |                |                       |
| $m_H = 200$ GeV  | $118 \pm 2 \pm 19$     |             |                   | $6.4 \pm 0.4 \pm 1.3$ |                |                       |
| $m_H = 300$ GeV  |                        | 24.3        | $\pm 0.7 \pm 4.1$ |                       |                | $2.1 \pm 0.2 \pm 0.4$ |
| $m_H = 400$ GeV  |                        | 40.5        | $\pm 0.5 \pm 6.4$ |                       |                | $4.4 \pm 0.2 \pm 1.0$ |
| $m_H = 500$ GeV  |                        | 18.5        | $\pm 0.2 \pm 3.1$ |                       |                | $2.0 \pm 0.1 \pm 0.5$ |
| $m_H = 600$ GeV  |                        | 6.3         | $\pm 0.1 \pm 1.1$ |                       |                | $0.7 \pm 0.0 \pm 0.2$ |